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U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

REPORT NO. 971

DEVELOPMENT OF AIRCRAFT ROCKET FUZES

18th Partial Report

AIRCRAFT ROCKET FUZES;
XR-51A, XR-8D, AND EX-108;
DEVELOPMENT OF

FINAL Report

Task
Assignment NPG-Re2b-11-1-52

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NPG REPORT NO. 971

Aircraft Rocket Fuze; XR-51A, XR-8D, and EX-108;
Development of

PART A

SYNOPSIS

1. One of the aircraft rocket fuses currently being developed at the Naval Ordnance Laboratory is the XR-51A. It is being considered for use in a proposed round consisting of a 570 HPG motor and a new 570 A.P. head. It is also being considered for a rocket to be launched underwater. Concurrently the EX-108 fuze is being developed by the Naval Ordnance Test Station for similar usage.

2. a. The tests conducted on the XR-51A rocket fuze had three prime functions:

- (1) To determine the ability of the fuze to withstand heavy plate impacts at velocities of 1800 and 2800 ft./sec.
- (2) To determine the functioning sensitivity when subjected to light plate impacts at velocities of 1800 ft./sec.
- (3) To determine the arming distance when used in combination with motors at various temperatures.

b. The EX-108 fuze body was tested against a heavy plate target to determine its ability to withstand a heavy plate impact at 2300 ft./sec.

3. It is concluded that:

a. XR-51A fuze bodies made from 4140 steel will withstand any impacts to which they might be subjected in service. They were fired against 3" STS at 1800 ft./sec., 4" Class B at 1950 ft./sec., and 6" Class B armor plate at 2400 and 2800 ft./sec. (all at 0° obliquity) with the fuzes recovered in good condition in all cases. Dural fuze bodies broke up and the threads on 1137 steel bodies sheared when subjected to 3" armor plate impacts at 1750 ft./sec.

b. The XR-51A fuze as presently designed and constructed will not meet the requirement of consistent functioning after 1/8" or 1/4" mild steel plate impact. Only one of eight fired at 1800 ft./sec. against 1/8" mild steel functioned (30° obliquity impact) and two of seven fired against 1/4" mild steel at 0° obliquity functioned.

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Several rounds failing to fire after the steel target impact were reported to have functioned upon water impact 400 feet beyond the target where they may have been subjected to a more severe deceleration.

c. The limited tests conducted indicate that a reduction in the pressure orifice from #009 diameter to #008 diameter will supply the required minimum arming distance of 400 feet from the launching point, at temperatures ranging from -30°F to 120°F. Although one of the six arming devices tested with an #008 diameter orifice functioned just short of the 400 ft. minimum distance (390 feet) it is believed that the friction and inertia in the plunger movement required to complete arming in an assembled fuze would extend this distance sufficiently to meet the requirements.

4. It is recommended that the plate sensitivity tests be continued after the following steps have been taken:

a. Fire several XR-51A fuzes in smoke puff loaded rounds against 1/2" STS plate to see if consistent functioning will result.

b. If the fuze functions consistently on 1/2" plate reduce the friction between the plunger and fuze body by undercutting the plunger's circumference to leave a narrow bourrelet at its forward and after ends. Test some of the modified fuzes on various plate thicknesses.

c. If consistent functioning is not obtained on 1/2" plate, as described in 4 (a) above, fire several rounds containing XR-51A fuzes (inert except for primer, delay elements, and lead-ins) for recovery and examination.

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PART B

INTRODUCTION

1. AUTHORITY:

The tests described herein were authorized by Task Assignment NPG-Re2b-11-1-52, reference (a), and fired in accordance with test directive reference (c) and shoot requests listed as references (b) and (d) through (n). Although the test directive also covered XR-8 fuzes, none were submitted for test at this time.

2. REFERENCES:

- a. BUORD Conf ltr NP9-Re2b-DBLaP:bjn Ser 23965 of 4 August 1951
- b. NOL unofficial memo WA:RSM:mbw of 12 July 1951
- c. NOL Conf ltr NP/NOL/X1-1(850) DF:GDB Ser 01347 of 28 July 1951
- d. NOL unofficial memo WA:RSM:mbw of 6 August 1951
- e. NOL Conf ltr NP/NOL/X1-1(1038) WA:LJdeS Ser 01496 of 24 August 1951
- f. NOL Conf ltr WA:RSM:eb of 9 September 1951
- g. NOL Conf ltr NP/NOL/X1-1(1115) WA:RSM:eb Ser 01585 of 10 September 1951
- h. NOL Conf ltr NP/NOL/X1-1(1211) Ser 01738 of 28 September 1951
- i. NOL Conf ltr WA:RG:dmm of 4 October 1951
- j. NOL Conf ltr NP/NOL/X1-1(1400) DF:FCK:dig Ser 02058 of 8 November 1951
- k. NPG Work Request from NOL WA-1 of 20 November 1951
- l. NPG Work Request from NOL WA-2 of 21 November 1951.
- m. NPG Work Request from NOL WA-6 of 22 January 1952
- n. NPG Work Request from NOL WA-10 of 11 February 1952

3. BACKGROUND:

One of the aircraft rocket fuzes currently being developed at the Naval Ordnance Laboratory is the XR-51A. It is being considered for use in a proposed round consisting of a 5%0 HPG motor and a new 5%0 A.P. head. It is also being considered for a rocket to be launched underwater. Concurrently the EX-108 fuze is being developed by the Naval Ordnance Test Station for similar usage.

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4. OBJECT OF TEST:

a. The tests conducted on the XR-51A rocket fuse had three prime functions:

(1) To determine the ability of the fuse to withstand heavy plate impacts at velocities of 1800 and 2800 ft./sec.

(2) To determine the functioning sensitivity when subjected to light plate impacts at velocities of 1800 ft./sec.

(3) To determine the arming distance when used in combination with motors at various temperatures.

b. The EX-108 fuse body was tested against a heavy plate target to determine its ability to withstand a heavy plate impact at 2300 ft./sec.

5. PERIOD OF TEST:

a. Date Project Letter	28 July 1951
b. Dates Necessary Material Received	13 July 1951 30 July 1951 3 August 1951 15 August 1951 7 September 1951 14 September 1951 26 November 1951 23 January 1952 13 February 1952
c. Date Commenced Test	23 July 1951
d. Test Completed	15 February 1952

6. REPRESENTATIVES PRESENT:

J. A. Templeton	Naval Ordnance Laboratory
L. J. DeSabla	Naval Ordnance Laboratory
R. S. March	Naval Ordnance Laboratory

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PART C

DETAILS OF TEST

7. DESCRIPTION OF ITEM UNDER TEST:

a. The XR-51A is a mechanical type base fuse intended for air-to-ground work in a 5" A.P. rocket head. It may possibly be employed in a rocket to be launched underwater.

b. Figure 1 is a general arrangement drawing of the fuse. It arms as a result of the introduction of motor gas pressure into the fuse followed by the action of creep force to move the plunger into firing position and line up the firing train. A 5 millisecond $\pm 25\%$ delay after impact is obtained by the use of a pyrotechnic delay train. Dual ignition into the booster is provided to insure functioning. The entire booster end of the fuse is waterproofed by being enclosed in a metal cup, rolled into a groove and soldered in place.

c. The pressure arming system was used by itself in the flight arming tests, as shown in Figure 11. Motor gas enters the fuse through a filter in the base. It then bleeds into an inner chamber through a small orifice (.7009 diameter for the first tests and .7008 diameter for the last test). When sufficient pressure has been accumulated the diaphragm is extended. In these test fixtures extension of the diaphragm drives a firing pin into the detonator which in turn initiates the firing of a smoke puff. However in the actual fuse, extension of the diaphragm is only the first step in the arming cycle since it rotates the plunger and moves it forward.

d. Fuse bodies made of various materials were tested in 6" A.P. projectiles Mk 35 Mod 5 having their diameter built up to 6 $\frac{1}{2}$.48 by the addition of cold rolled steel bands at the bourrelet and tail, as shown in Figure 2. In the initial tests the windshield and cap were removed to reduce weight and simulate the proposed design of armor piercing rocket head as closely as possible (it was believed that these items would not be incorporated in a rocket head). When it was found that the projectiles would break up in penetrating the desired plate thickness without the cap and windshield, they were left in place for later tests.

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8. DESCRIPTION OF TEST EQUIPMENT:

a. Launchers

- (1) NPG 1050 ft. launcher
- (2) Mk 31 launcher
- (3) 6925 smoothbore gun Mk 16-0 No. 1198

b. Propulsion

- (1) 5" motors Mk 2 Mod 3
- (2) 5" motors HPAG Model 116C
- (3) Powder Charge for gun: 33.85 lbs. SPDN 3452

c. Test Vehicles

- (1) 5" rocket heads Mk 2 Mod 2
- (2) 5" rocket heads Mk 6 Mod 1
- (3) 5" rocket heads EX-9
- (4) 6" A.P. Projectile Mk 35 Mod 5 (built up to 69248 diameter with steel bands -- 1" wide on forward bourrelet and 3/4" wide on tail)

d. Targets

- (1) 1/8", 3/16", 1/4" mild steel
- (2) 2" and 3" STS armor plate
- (3) 4" and 6" Class B armor plate

e. Cameras

- (1) Bowen Camera
- (2) Mitchell Camera
- (3) 35mm Fastax

f. Controlled temperature rooms (-35°F to +125°F)

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9. PROCEDURE:

a. Heavy Plate Impact Tests

(1) NPG 1050 ft. launcher

Fuze bodies of various materials were tested to find a body that would withstand heavy impacts and still be suitable for large scale production. The fuses were inserted in inert loaded, semi-armor piercing 5" rocket heads Mk 2 and fired through the heaviest armor plate the heads would penetrate in effective condition (3" STS at 0° obliquity and 2" STS at 30°). They were propelled from the 1050 ft. rocket launcher by a 5" HVAR motor, boosted to approximately 500 ft. per second before ignition by means of a second 5" HVAR motor. The heads were recovered in a sandpile immediately behind the targets.

(2) Inasmuch as these fuses are intended for use in an armor-piercing rocket head now under development at the Naval Proving Ground, which will penetrate a heavier target at a higher velocity than the existing 5" SAP head, it was desirable to test the fuses under these more severe conditions. A method was devised of firing the fuses from a 6725 smoothbore gun (which did not impose any rotational acceleration) at 2800 ft./sec., the approximate terminal velocity of a round fired from an aircraft with a 5" HPG motor. Standard 6" A.P. projectiles Mk 35 Mod 5 were modified by building up the diameter to 67248 by sweating on a 1" wide, mild steel band at the forward bourrelet and a 3/4" wide band on the tail, just behind the rotating band. To produce impact forces on the fuze as close as possible to those which might be obtained when the fuze is employed in the A.P. rocket head, the cap and windshield were omitted from the projectile on initial rounds tested. When it was found that the projectiles would not penetrate 6" armor plate in effective condition with the cap and windshield removed, they were left in place for subsequent shots. Several rounds were fired through 4" armor plate without the cap and windshield. When recovered (in a sawdust bin behind the target) the noses were chewed off but the projectiles were still effective. High speed motion pictures were taken of the round in flight, with a 35mm Pastax Camera at 3000 frames per second, to ascertain whether it was flighting satisfactorily (Figure 6). The fuses were returned to the Naval Ordnance Laboratory for examination.

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b. Plate Sensitivity

To determine the minimum thickness of plate target required for functioning, fuses were assembled in smoke puff loaded 5" rocket heads Mk 2 and Mk 6 (Figure 12) and fired from the 1050 ft. launcher at 1800 ft./sec. Two 5" HVAR motors were used for propulsion. Targets were placed at the extreme range available, 1250 feet from the initiation point of the rocket motor carrying the fuse, to insure burnout of the motor before target impact. The impact region was covered by a high speed camera to record the delay in functioning after impact.

c. Arming Distance

The time and distance of arming was checked by assembling so-called arming test fixtures in smoke puff loaded 5" rocket heads and firing them from a short launcher (Mk 31) with a 15° quadrant elevation. The test fixture admitted gas to a chamber above the diaphragm in the usual fashion (Figure 11) and then caused the extended diaphragm to drive a firing pin into a detonator. The detonator fired the boosters, which ignited the 380 gram black powder smoke puff charge. Rounds were fired with both 5" HVAR and 5" HPGAG motors at temperatures of -30°F, 90°F, and 120°F. Distances along the trajectory were indicated by markers on the ground every 50 feet. Observers located perpendicular to the trajectory checked the functioning distance visually and also by means of high speed 35mm Mitchell cameras photographing the flight. The time from ignition of the rocket to the functioning point was obtained from the film record.

10. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS:

A summary and detailed results of the tests are presented in Appendices (A) and (B). Following is a discussion of the results obtained.

a. Heavy Impact Tests - Table I, Appendix (A)

(1) Rounds containing fuze bodies of the design shown in Figure 1, fired from the long launcher at 1800 ft./sec. versus 3" STS plate and recovered for examination, proved that 24 S-T aluminum and 1137 steel are not suitable materials for this fuze body if it is to be subjected to impacts of this magnitude or greater. The aluminum bodies broke and deformed in several places while the threads of the 1137 body failed in shear. Bodies made of 4140 steel remained in good condition after receiving impacts at these conditions and also versus 2" STS at 30° obliquity.

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(2) Initial tests of fuses from the 6725 smoothbore gun at 2800 ft./sec. versus 6" Class B armor plate resulted in break-up of the 6" A.P. projectiles when their caps and windshields were removed before firing. Little could be told about the effect on the fuses, although it was noted that the only fuses whose body threads sheared were those made of 1137 steel. Later firings with 4140 steel fuse bodies in similar projectiles tested versus 4" armor plate and in 6" A.P. projectiles retaining their caps and windshields and tested against 6" armor plate, proved that this body would remain in excellent condition with no failure of the threads after these extreme impacts; probably more severe than they will ever be expected to withstand in service.

b. Plate Sensitivity - Table II, Appendix (A)

(i) Extremely poor results were obtained with the fuses fired for an indication of impact sensitivity. A total of eight fuses were fired against 1/8" mild steel at 0°, 30°, and 45° obliquity, but only one functioned after the plate impact (at 30° obliquity). Two were reported to have produced a smoke puff when they struck the water, approximately 400 feet beyond the target. One round fired against 3/16" mild steel at 0° obliquity did not function, although a smoke puff was seen on water impact. Only two of seven rounds fired against 1/4" mild steel at 0° obliquity functioned, although three of the five failures did produce a smoke puff on water impact.

c. Arming Distance - Table III, Appendix (A)

(1) Initial tests of the arming fixtures indicated that the fuses had too short an arming distance, particularly with warm or hot motors. A minimum arming distance of 400 feet from the firing point had been specified as a safety requirement. It is possible that if complete fuses had been tested that the arming distances obtained might have been extended somewhat due to inertia or friction of the plunger and other moving parts of the arming mechanism.

(2) In the last test of these arming fixtures the orifice in the baffle (Figure 1) was reduced from #009 to an #008 diameter. This further restriction of the gas flow provided greater than the required minimum arming distance on five out of six rounds. Several measurements were made from the film records on the time required for fuse arming from ignition of the rocket motor. Arming time was approximately 0.8 second with the motors at 120°F and 1.5 seconds with the motors at -30°F.

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PART D

CONCLUSIONS

11. It is concluded that:

a. XR-51A fuse bodies made from 4140 steel will withstand any impacts to which they might be subjected in service. They were fired against 3" STS at 1800 ft./sec., 4" Class B at 1950 ft./sec., and 6" Class B armor plate at 2400 and 2800 ft./sec. (all at 0° obliquity) with the fuses recovered in good condition in all cases. Dural fuze bodies broke up and the threads on 1137 steel bodies sheared when subjected to 3" armor plate impacts at 1750 ft./sec.

b. The XR-51A fuze as presently designed and constructed will not meet the requirement of consistent functioning after 1/8" or 1/4" mild steel plate impact. Only one of eight fired at 1800 ft./sec. against 1/8" mild steel functioned (30° obliquity impact) and two of seven fired against 1/4" mild steel at 0° obliquity functioned. Several rounds failing to fire after the steel target impact were reported to have functioned upon water impact 400 feet beyond the target where they may have been subjected to a more severe deceleration.

c. The limited tests conducted indicate that a reduction in the pressure orifice from 7009 diameter to 7008 diameter will supply the required minimum arming distance of 400 feet from the launching point, at temperatures ranging from -30°F to 120°F. Although one of the six arming devices tested with an 7008 diameter orifice functioned just short of the 400 ft. minimum distance (390 feet) it is believed that the friction and inertia in the plunger movement required to complete arming in an assembled fuze would extend this distance sufficiently to meet the requirements.

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PART E

RECOMMENDATIONS

12. It is recommended that the plate sensitivity tests be continued after the following steps have been taken:

- a. Fire several rounds of XR-51A fuzes in smoke puff loaded heads against 1/2" STS plate to see if the fuze will function consistently if it receives a sufficiently great retardation.
- b. If consistent functioning is obtained reduce the friction between the plunger and fuze body by undercutting the former's outer circumference, except for a narrow bourrelet at the forward and after ends of the body. Further, reduce its mass by machining away all unnecessary material -- possibly substituting a material with a lower specific gravity. The lower weight and decreased friction of the plunger should require less retardation to drive the firing pin into the plunger as well as reducing the rotational force involved in arming the fuze.
- c. If consistent functioning is not obtained on 1/2" STS targets attempt to discover the cause of the malfunctioning by firing several rounds containing XR-51A fuzes (inert except for primer, delay elements, and lead-ins) into a sand pile for recovery and examination.

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The tests upon which this report is based were conducted by:

F. W. KASDORF, Rocket Battery Officer,
Rocket Battery Division,
Terminal Ballistics Department

This report was prepared by:

F. W. KASDORF, Rocket Battery Officer,
Rocket Battery Division,
Terminal Ballistics Department

This report was reviewed by:

R. H. LYDDANE, Director of Research
Terminal Ballistics Department

W. B. ROBERTSON, Lieutenant Commander, USN,
Terminal Ballistics Batteries Officer
Terminal Ballistics Department

R. T. RUBLE, Lieutenant Commander, USN,
Terminal Ballistics Officer,
Terminal Ballistics Department

C. C. BRAMBLE, Director of Research, Ordnance Group

APPROVED: IRVING T. DUKE
Rear Admiral, USN
Commander, Naval Proving Ground

C. Mauro

C. T. MAURO
Captain, USN
Ordnance Officer
By direction

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**U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA**

Eighteenth Partial Report

on

Development of Aircraft Rocket Fuzes

Final Report

on

Aircraft Rocket Fuzes;

XR-51A, XR-8D, and EX-108;

Development of

**Project No.: NPG-Re2b-11-1-52
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TABLE I

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

XR-51A Heavy Plate Impact Tests - Fired from MPG 1050 ft. Launcher
in 5" Rocket Heads Mk 2

<u>Impact Nos.</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>No. Rds.</u>	<u>Fuze Nos.</u>	<u>Fuze Body Material</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Striking Vel. (f/s)</u>	<u>Pene- tration</u>	<u>Results</u>
39160	7-23-51	2	1, 2	24 S-T Aluminum	3" STS at 0°	1750	Comp.	Arming Failures- Body failed in several places.
39161								
39162	7-23-51	2	3, 4	4140 Steel	3" STS at 0°	1750	Comp.	Arming Failures- Fuze bodies in good condition.
39163								
39211	8-24-51	2	11, 12	1137 Steel	3" STS at 0°	1750	Comp.	Fuzes functioned- Body weak, sheared through threads.
39212								
39254	9-18-51	2	17, 18	4140 Steel	2" STS at 30°	1700	Comp.	Fuze body and threads in excellent condition.
39255								

XR-51A Heavy Plate Impact Tests - Fired from 6:25 Smoothbore
Gun in 6" AP Projectiles (modified)

39213	8-30-51	2	5, 6	Dural	6"	2800	Comp.	Projectiles broke up- Part of fuze bodies left in base of shell - All internal components of fuze missing.
39214								
39215	8-30-51	2	7, 8	4140 Steel	6"	2800	Comp.	Projectiles broke up- Major portion of fuses left intact. Diaphragm missing.
39220	8-31-51							

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APPENDIX A

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Aircraft Rocket Fuze; XR-51A, XR-8D, and EX-108; Development of
NPG REPORT NO. 971TABLE I (Continued)XR-51A Heavy Plate Impact Tests - Fired from 6½" Smoothbore
Gun in 6" AP Projectiles (modified) (Cont'd)

Remark: Cap and windshield removed from projectiles before firing. (Continued)

<u>Impact Nos.</u>	<u>No. Rds.</u>	<u>Fuze Nos.</u>	<u>Fuze Body Material.</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Striking Vel. (f/s)</u>	<u>Pene- tration</u>	<u>Results</u>
39221	8-31-51	2	9, 10	1137 Steel	6"	2750	Comp.
39222				at C°			Projectiles broke up-- (1) Base plug threads sheared and fuze missing; (2) Fuze threads sheared-- Fuze recovered intact.
39496	11-29-51	2	21, 22	4140 Steel	4"	1950	Comp.
39497				at 0°			Nose of projectiles broke off. Fuzes intact, good condition.
39485	11-28-51	2	19, 20	4140 Steel	6"	2400	Comp.
39486				at 0°			One proj. broke at band score. Second projectile eff-intact. Fuzes intact.
39487	11-28-51	2	1, 2	--	6"	2300	Comp.
39488			(EX-108)		at 0°		Projectiles off-intact, Fuzes intact. Sent to NOTS for inspection.
				#2 base slapped			

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TABLE II

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

XR-51A Plate Sensitivity - Fired from 1050 ft. Launcher

Remark: Smoke Puff Loaded in 5" heads Mk 2								
Impact Nos.	Date	No. Bds.	Fuze Nos.	Fuze Body Material	Target	Striking Vel. (f/s)	Pene- tration	Results
39286	9-26-51	2	13, 14	--	1/8" MS at 0°	1750	Comp.	Did not function.
39287								
39288	9-26-51	1	15	--	1/8" MS at 30°	1720	Comp.	Did not function.
39289	9-26-51	1	16	--	1/4" MS at 0°	1641	Comp.	Smoke puff functioned.
Remark: Smoke Puff Loaded in 5" heads Mk 6-1								
--	10-17-51	1	23	--	3/16" MS at 0°	1855	Comp.	Did not function on target- All functioned on water.
--	10-17-51	1	24	--	1/8" MS at 45°	1895	Comp.	Did not function on target- All functioned on water.
--	10-17-51	2	25, 26	--	1/4" MS at 0°	1800	Comp.	Did not function on target- All functioned on water.
39481	11-27-51	1	28	--	1/8" MS at 0°	1869	Comp.	Did not function on target.

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TABLE II (Continued)

XR-51A Plate Sensitivity - Fired from 1050 ft. Launcher (Continued)

Remark: Smoke Puff Loaded in 5" heads Mk 6-1 (Continued)

<u>Impact Nos.</u>	<u>No. Rds.</u>	<u>Fuze Nos.</u>	<u>Fuze Body Material</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Striking Vel. (f/s)</u>	<u>Pene- tration</u>	<u>Results</u>
39482	11-27-51	2	29, 30	-- 1/4" MS at 0°	1700, 1900	Comp.	Did not function on target.
39483							One functioned on water impact.
--	2-15-52	2	31, 35	-- 1/4" MS at 0°	1877, 1850	Comp.	One functioned with 10 ft. delay - One a complete dud.
--	2-15-52	1	32	-- 1/8" MS at 0°	1858	Comp.	Did not function.
--	2-15-52	2	33, 34	-- 1/8" MS at 30°	N.G. 1926	Comp.	One functioned with 8 ft. delay - Second a dud or target but functioned on water.

CONFIDENTIAL

Aircraft Rocket Fuses; XR-51A, XR-8D, and EX-108; Development of

WPG REPORT NO. 971

TABLE III

SUMMARY OF RESULTSXR-51A Arming Distance Test - Fired from Short Launcher

<u>No.</u>	<u>Fuze No.S.</u>	<u>Motor Temp.</u>	<u>Smokepuff - Ft. from Breech of Launcher</u>	<u>Time-Ignition to Functioning (Secs)</u>
<u>Date</u>		<u>Remarks</u>		
10-16-51	3	4, 6, 5	+120°F	Smokepuff in 5" head Mk 6 and 5" motor Mk 2
10-16-51	3	1, 2, 3	-30°F	Smokepuff in 5" head Mk 6 and 5" motor Mk 2
10-16-51	3	7, 8, 9	-30°F	Smokepuff in 5" head EX-9 and 5" HPAG motor
10-16-51	3	10, 11, 12	120°F, 90°F, 90°F	Smokepuff in 5" head EX-9 and 5" HPAG motor
2-1-52	3		-30°F	Smokepuff in 5" head Mk 2 and 5" motor Mk 2
2-1-52	3		+120°F	Smokepuff in 5" head Mk 2 and 5" motor Mk 2. Orifice changed from .009 to .008

*Film indicated this distance was 390 ft.

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

APPENDIX A

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39160
 DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA
 IMPACT DATE 23 July 1951
 NPG TEST NO CASE 10903

OBJECT HEAVY IMPACT TEST OF XR-51A ROCKET FUZES
Fired from 1050 ROCKET LAUNCHER
 Reference: NPG 2nd Report 720-971 dated 23 July 1951
 Reference: BuOrd 1st. NP 1001 XI-1 (850) PF.GD 80134 dated 28 Jul 1951
 Task Assignment No. NPG-R 20-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 3.0 Class CL. B.
 Maker MIDWEST
 No. 12315 Group PROJ. TEST
 Dimensions 120" X 240"
 OBLIQUITY 0°

PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Thickness at impact 3.13
 No. of impact on plate 34
 Dist. from nearest impact 8"
 Dist. from near edges .51" and .53"
 Impact area 5" X 6"
 Spall: Front 0 Back 0
 Dish 1/4" Spur 2"
 Cracks 0
 Punching (thrown) (started)
 Back Button (thrown) (started)
 Bulge 0
 Through opening 5" X 5"

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI AP
 Mark 2 Mod 2 No 8770 Wt. 46.32*
 Maker CSCA
 Lot No. 38
 Filler: Type VERM, Wt. -
 Fuze XR-51A #1 - DURAL BODY

Boosters
 Wt. of head (as fired) 46.32*

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 9
 Motor temp. 80° lit. 87.75*

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
 Wt. (as fired) 134.07#
 Wt. (burned) -

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2)
GHIN-114-17-C
ALV-KD100-137-H-45
 LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, ft/s: MEAN 8747 Residual -
 Fuze functioning
 Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate
 Condition of recovered round
 Head was in (EFFECTIVE) EFFECTIVE condition

REMARKS: Fuzearming failure - Body offe failed in several places

Photo No. 1

Signed J.W. Jacoby

F. D. M-10001-A-31
 F.D. ETS. 8-2-15

Impact Head #1

Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAVISON, VIRGINIAIMPACT NO. 99161IMPACT DATE 23 July 1951NPG TEST NO. Code 10903

OBJECT HEAVY IMPACT TEST OF XR-51A ROCKET FUZES
Fired From 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER
 Reference: NPG ltr. Impact Test No. 991 dated 23 July 1951
 Reference: None dated 28 July 1951
 Task Assignment No. NPG-R-26-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 3.0 Class CL. B
 Maker MIDVALE
 No. 12315 Group PPAT. TEST
 Dimensions 120" x 240"

OBLIQUITY 0°PENETRATION COMPLETEThickness at impact 3.13No. of impact on plate 25Dist. from nearest impact 24"Dist. from near edge .6" and R-35"Impact area 5" x 6"Spall: Front 0 Back 8Dish 1/4" Spur 3"Cracks 0Punching (thrown) (started)Back Button (thrown) (started)Bulge 0Through opening 5" x 5"ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEAL-AP
 Mark 2 Mod 2 No 8132 Wt. 45.48#
 Maker CSCA
 Lot No. 38
 Filler: Type VERM. Wt. -
 Fuze XR-51A #2 - DURAL BODY

Boosters

Wt. of head (as fired) 45.48#

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 9
 Motor temp. 80° UT. 98.95#

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
 Wt. (as fired) 13.5.98#
 Wt. (burned) -

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2)
GRAN. AIR FI-0
AIR: RINDA-137-H-45
 LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER.

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: 1755 Residual -
 Fuze functioning None
 Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate -
 Condition of recovered round INTACT
 Head was in (EFFECTIVE) INTACT condition

REMARKS: Fuze Body Failure - Fuze body failed in several places

Photo No. _____ Signed F.W. Kauder
F.W. Kauder, Lt.

CIO. T. P. T. 45-12

Impact Head #2

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39162
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT DATE 23 July 1951NPG TEST NO Code 1C903OBJECT HEAVY WEIGHT TEST OF XP-51A ROCKET
EL-251 FIRED FROM 1650' ROCKET LAUNCHERReference: NPG 22 dated Impact 910 7'11 dated
Reference: None itr. NFTDOL XI-1(850)DE-GDB C1347 dated 28 Jul. 1951
Task Assignment No. NPG-Re 25-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 3" Class C-6
Maker MIDKALE
No. 12315 Group PPCJ. TEST
Dimensions 120" X 24"
Obliquity 1°PENETRATION COMPLETE
Thickness at impact 5.13
No. of impact on plate 36
Dist. from nearest impact 16"
Dist. from near edges .64" and X-50"
Impact area 6" X 2"
Spall: Front 0 Back 6
Dish 1/4" Spur 2"
Cracks 0
Punching (thrown) (started)
Back Button (thrown) (started)
Bulge 0
Through opening 5" X 3 1/4"

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. .5" Type SENII-AP
Mark 2 Mod 3 No. 991486-17103*
Maker ISLE
Lot No. 39
Filler: Type VERIM. Wt. -
Fuzes XP-51A #3 - 4140 STEEL BODYBoosters
Wt. of head (as fired) 47.03#MOTOR: Cal. .5" Mk. 2 Mod 3
Motor temp. 86° UT. 89.30#COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
Wt. (as fired) 126.33#
Wt. (burned) 0OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (=)
GRANAT MK 18-3
EL-251 RMDR-137-H-45
LAUNCHER 1650' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: striking 1740 Residual
Fuse functioning
Explosive action (HIGH Order) (Low Order) (None)
Distance of burst behind plate
Condition of recovered round
Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (^{TEST} INEFFECTIVE) conditionREMARKS: Fuze Arming Failure - body in good condition

Photo No. _____

Signed E.W. Kaasdorf
Flight Test Officer, LtOCT. 1951, 63-12Impact Area at #3CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39163
 DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA
 IMPACT DATE 23 JULY 1951
 NPG TEST NO. CODE 10203

OBJECT HEAVY IMPACT TEST OF XR-51A ROCKET
FIZES FIRED FROM 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER
 Reference: NPG Rev. Spec C-220 971 dated 28 July 1951
 Reference: ~~NPG~~ 1tr. NPA NO. (X-1) 50) DE GDR 01347 dated 28 July 1951
 Task Assignment No. NPG-Re 22-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 3" Class C1, B
 Maker MIDVALE
 No. 12315 Group P1, J, TEST
 Dimensions 120" X 240"

OBLIQUITY 6°PENETRATION COMPLETE

Thickness at impact 3 1/3"
 No. of impact on plate 2
 Dist. from nearest impact 2"
 Dist. from near edges L-60 and R-50"
 Impact area 6" X 7"
 Spall: Front C Back O
 Dish 1/4" Spur 2"
 Cracks 0
 Punching (thrown) (started)
 Back Button (thrown) (started)
 Bulge 0
 Through opening 5" X 3 1/4"

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI-AP
 Mark 2 Mod 2 No. 3936 Wt. 47.27#
 Maker CSCB
 Lot No. 38
 Filler: Type VERM. Wt. -
 Fuze XR-51A #4 - 4140 STEEL BODY

BoostersWt. of head (as fired) 47.27#

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 3
 Motor temp. 90° Wt. 82.95#

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
 Wt. (as fired) 735.23#
 Wt. (burned) -

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2)
GKAIN MK 18-A
AN: 21104-137-H-45
LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: 1775 Residual -
 Fuze functioning PIEAN
 Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate -
 Condition of recovered round BASE OF HEAD BROKE OFF. FUZE KNOCKED OUT
Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition.

REMARKS: It is found KEYHOLED IMPACT 39162. BASE OF HEAD BROKE OFF
 BUT FUZE REMAINED INTACT. - FUZE ARMING FAILURE - FUZE DEFERRED

Photo No. -

Signed J.W. Kosberg
F.I.C. RA 300 RF, Lt
ABO. ETC. GS-12.

Impact Record #4

CONFIDENTIAL
 Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39211
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT DATE 8-24-51NPG TEST NO Case 10747OBJECT RECOVERY TEST OF TWO (2) X8-51A PARTIALLY LOADED FUZESReference: NPG ltr. 7-24-51 dated 7-24-51
Reference: Secr. ltr. NPG D-1-185011-1 dated 7-24-51
Task Assignment No. NPG-Rc 24-11-1-52 dated 4 AUGUST 1951PLATE TARGETROCKETGage 3" Class C₁ B
Maker MIDVALVE
No. 12515 Group FIRE TEST
Dimensions 120" x 240"OBLIQUITY 0°PENETRATIONThickness at impact .376No. of impact on plate 36Dist. from nearest impact —Dist. from near edges .10" and .95"Impact area —Spall: Front — Back —Dish — Spur —Cracks —Punching (thrown) (started) —Back Button (thrown) (started) —Bulge —Through opening 5" x 5"HEAD: Cal. 5" Type 1
Mark 2 Mod 2 No. 8891 Wt. 47.71#
Maker A.G.C.H.
Lot No. 38
Filler: Type VERM Wt. —
Fuzes X8-51A — NOL
M 11 - 1137 STEEL BODYBoosters
Wt. of head (as fired) 47.71#MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 3
Motor temp. 100° Wt. 88.55#COMPLETE ROUND: Mark — Mod —
Wt. (as fired) —
Wt. (burned) —OTHER INFORMATION Motors: (2)
ALN: RMDA-137-H-45LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight MEAN
Fuze functioning —
Velocity, f/s: Striking 1597 Residual —
Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
Distance of burst behind plate —
Condition of recovered round intact
Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (EFFECTIVE) condition.REMARKS: Fuze functioned - booster cap threads on body sheared at pitchPhoto No. —Signed R.T. COWELLOff. Eng. 65-9Impact Record 11-5CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39212
DAHlgREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT DATE 8-24-51NPG TEST NO. Code. 10747OBJECT RECOVERY TEST OF TWO (2) X-R-51A PARTIALLY
LOADED FUSES IS/ 3" GL. B HAMMER PLATEReference: NPG ltr. 7-10-51 dated 28 July 1951
Reference: DAAG ltr. NOL/NOL/YI-1850/DF:GDRB01347 dated 28 July 1951
Task Assignment No. NPG-RE 28-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951PLATE TARGETGage 3" Class "B"
Maker MIDVALE
No. 12315 Group PROJ. TEST
Dimensions 120" X 240"OBliquity 0°PENETRATION COMPLETEThickness at Impact .3".06
No. of impact on plate 37
Dist. from nearest impact —
Dist. from rear edges T-36 and L-93"
Impact area —
Spall: Front — Back —
Dish — Spur —
Cracks —
Punching (thrown) (started) —
Back Button (thrown) (started) —
Bulge —
Through opening .5" X .5"ROCKETHEAD: Cal. 5" Type —
Mark 2 Mod 2 Wt. 47.23#
Maker C.G.C.A. BASE
Lot No. 38
Filler: Type VERM Wt. —
Fuzes X-6-21A — NOL
No. 12 - 1137 STEEL BODY
Boosters —Wt. of head (as fired) 47.23#MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 3
Motor temp. 100° Wt. 90.00#COMPLETE ROUND: Mark — Mod —
Wt. (as fired) —
Wt. (burned) —OTHER INFORMATION Motors: (2)
ALN: RMQA-137-H-45LAUNCHER 1050 BUCKET LAUNCHERROCKET PERFORMANCEFlight — Velocity, f/s: striking 1289 Residual —
Fuse functioning —
Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
Distance of burst behind plate —
Condition of recovered round intact
Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INOPERATIVE) conditionREMARKS: Fuse functioned - fuse body threads sheared, adapter
threads shearedPhoto No. — Signed B. T. CRANEEng. CS-7Impact time is 46CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

File No.

Butt Firing

39213

U.S. Naval Proving Ground
Dahlgren, Va. 8-30-51 191Date of Test 30 Aug. 1951
Batt. No. 7

OBJECT 6" SMOOTHBORE GUN TEST OF XR-51A INERT
 ROCKET FUZES VS. 6" CLASS B ARMOR HT O' CBL.
 REFERENCE ~~REF~~ LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850) DF:GDB 01347 DATED 28 July 1951

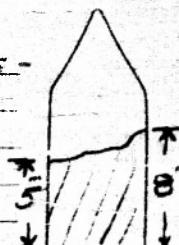
TPB Report No. 911 PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge 6" 0
 Class "B"
 Maker CARNEGIE
 No. TT 277 Group PROJ. TEST
 Contract NORD-5282
 Date received 30 AUG. 1949
 Dimensions 120" X 300"
 No. of impact on plate 3
 Thickness at impact 6.06
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 9" X 9"
 PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 16"
 Dist. from right, left 124"
 Dist. from nearest impact 39"
 Dish 0
 Spur 4"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) Started
 Through Opening 2" X 8"

Caliber 6"
 Maker MIDYALE
 Type A.P.
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification 1943
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. NNT 186
 Date received -
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (uncapped)
 Weight (uncapped) 78.43#
 Length (uncapped) 15.17
 Fuze XR-51A INERT #5 DURAL
 Filler VERTILLITE
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:

EFFECTIVE or INEFFECTIVE
 FUSE BODY LEFT IN PLACE -
 ALL INTERNAL COMPONENTS
 MISSING - BODY FAILURE



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE:	-1-	-2-	-3-	-4-	-5-	-6-	-7-
All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.	Desired	Oscillograph	Chronograph	Limit, estimated for the thickness of impact	Absurd indicated by resonance gauge	Limit, for nominal gauge, based on the impact only. Calculated from column 4)	Limit, for a mixed gauge, established from column 6 and previous impacts.
Striking velocity (f.s.)	MEAN	2878					

REMARKS

Limit shots only

e/d

Fte/d, e)

N.P.G. Photo. No. NA 9-46056 THRU 46060

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

Impact Record #7 F. W. P. M. J. L.

C.C.E.P.A., E-15 U.S. NAVY

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

File No.

Butt Firing

39214

30 AUG. 1951

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 8-30-51 194

7

OBJECT 6" SMOOTHBORE GUN TEST OF XR-51A INERT

ROCKET FUZE VS. 6" CLASS B ARMOR AT 0° OBL.

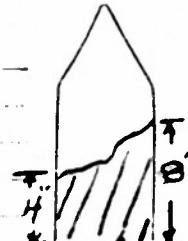
REFERENCE ~~NOL~~ LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850) DF:GVB 01347 DATED 28 July 1951

71 PGS Project No 971 PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge 6.0
 Class "P"
 Maker CARNEGIE
 No. TT 277 Group PROJ. TEST
 Contract NORD-5222
 Date received 30 AUG. 1944
 Dimensions 120" X 300"
 No. of impact on plate 4
 Thickness at impact 6.06.
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 9"X9"
 PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 59"
 Dist. from right, left 124"
 Dist. from nearest impact 17"
 Dish 0
 Spur 3"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (thrown) started
 Through Opening 8"X8"

Caliber 6"
 Maker MIDNITE
 Type A.P.
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification 1943
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. MM0 72
 Date received —
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (capped) 100.20#
 Length (uncapped) 15.17
 Fuze XR-51A INERT #6 DIPPL
 Filler VERNICULITE
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:
 INEFFECTIVE OR INEFFECTIVE
 FUZE BODY LEFT IN
 PLACE - ALL INTERNAL
 COMPONENTS MISSING
 - BODY FAILURE



BALLISTIC DATA

Note:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Bore sight	Optical graph	Chronograph	Impact measured from center of impact to center of impact of projectile	Abs. impact measured from center of impact of projectile to center of impact of projectile	Impact measured from center of impact of projectile to center of impact of projectile	Impact measured from center of impact of projectile to center of impact of projectile
All limits are for this plate and the obliquity only.		MEAN					
Breaking velocity of shot		2720					

REMARKS

Limit shots only

OK

Free air, 100 ft

Navy Dept. No. 46056 T-46060

Date 11/11/51

Impact Record #8 Full Record
 Full Report, Inc.

ORD. ENG. & S-12

CONFIDENTIAL Security Information

F-100-N

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 8.30-51 1951

Report No. 39215

Received from 30 AUG. 1951

Batt. No. 7

OBJECT 6" SMOOTHBORE GUN TEST OF XR-51A INERT
OCKET FUZES VS. 6" CLASS "B" ARMOR AT 0° OBL.

REFERENCE ~~NOL~~ LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850)DF: GUB 0134 DATED 28 July 1951

Type Report 70971 PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge 6"0
 Class "B"
 Maker CARNEGIE
 No. TT 277 Group PROJ. TEST
 Contract NORD - 5282
 Date received 30 AUG. 1944
 Dimensions 120" X 300"
 No. of impact on plate 5
 Thickness at impact 6.06
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 9" X 10"
 PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 4.5"
 Dist. from right, left 12.5"
 Dist. from nearest impact 14"
 Dish 0
 Spur 3"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) ~~Started~~
 Through Opening 9" X 9 1/2"

Caliber 6"
 Maker MIDYALE
 Type A.P.
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification 1943
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. LV 111
 Date received
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (capped)
 Weight (uncapped) 101.27 #
 Length (uncapped) 15.17
 Fuze XR-51A INERT #7-4140
 Filler VERMICULITE STEEL
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:-

~~EFFECTIVE~~ or INEFFECTIVE

MAJOR PORTION OF FUZE LEFT

INTACT - BELLows GONE -

BASE SQUEEZED



BALLISTIC DATA

Notes	1 Desired	2 On Biograph	3 Chronograph	4 Impact	5 Average	6 Actual
All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.						
Striking velocity of	MEAN					
	2821					

REMARKS

Impact hole only

old

Frontal on

Report No. NP-46056 Test 46056

Impact No. 9

Accepted by Board of Inspection
F.W. Pandorf
F.W. ASOKA, 2d
C.R.D. EDS, 69-12-4-A-2

Approved: M.F. 16 May 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 8-31-51

Data No. 39220
Date, 8-31-51
Bull. No. 7

OBJECT 6" SMOOTHBORE GUN TEST OF XR-51A INERT
 ROCKET FUZES VS. 6" CL. B. ARMOR AT 0° OBL.
 REFERENCE ~~NO. 1~~ LETTER NP/NOL/XI-K850 DRAFTED 01341 DATED 28 July 1951

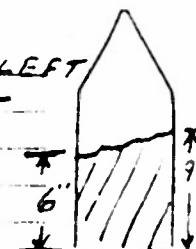
Type 6" PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge 6.0
 Class 8"
 Maker CARNEGIE
 No. T5277 Group PROJ. TEST
 Contract NORD - 5282
 Date received 30 AUG. 1944
 Dimensions 120" X 300"
 No. of impact on plate 6
 Thickness at impact 6.06
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 9" X 9"
 PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 6.2"
 Dist. from right, left 14.2"
 Dist. from nearest impact 18"
 Dish 0
 Spur 3"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) Started
 Through Opening 8" X 8"

Caliber 6"
 Maker MIDNAPLE
 Type H.F.
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification 1943
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. NND 30
 Date received -
 Capped uncapped
 Weight uncapped 101.97#
 Length uncapped 15.17
 Fuze YP-51A INERT # 8-4140
 Filler VERTICULITE STEEL
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:

~~EFFECTIVE~~ or INEFFECTIVE
 MAJOR PORTION OF FUZE LEFT
 INTACT - BELLOW GONE -
 BASE OK.



BALLISTIC DATA

Note: All limits are for this plate and the obliquity only.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Limit for nominal weight established from column 6 and previous impacts
				11541				
Starting velocity of				27.78				

REMARKS

1. First shot only

and

Impact on

2. Impact point approx. 4600 ft. above sea level

3. Impact point approx. 6300 ft. above sea level

Acceptance of Report recommended
 Impact about 4600 ft. above sea level
 F.W. Kester, Jr., S.A.

14 Sept. 1951 85-13 + 8 Notes

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren Va. R-31-51-194

89221

31.51

7

Order 6" SMOOTHBORE GUN TEST OF XL-51A INCLT
OCKET FUZE VS. 6" BL. B. HANOL AT C. 86L.

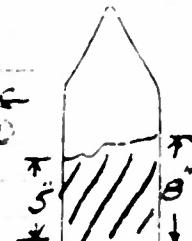
INCLINE ~~NOL~~ LETTER NP/ACU/KH-16308/TE.328.61347 DATED 28 July 1941

75-PROJ-TEST-PLATE

PROJECTILE

Charge 6.0
Class "B"
Maker CARNEGIE
No. TT277 Group PROJ. TEST
Contract NORD-5282
Date received 30 AUG. 1944
Dimensions 130" X 300"
No. of impact on plate 1
Thickness at impact 6 1/3
OBLIQUITY 0°
Impact dimensions 9" X 9"
PENETRATION COMPLETE
Flaking front 0
Flaking back 0
Dist. from top, bottom 77"
Dist. from right, left 142"
Dist. from nearest impact 15"
Dish 9"
Spur 2"
Cracks - Edge 0
Button (Thrown) ~~Started~~
Through Opening 1" X 8"

Caliber 6"
Maker MIDVALE
Type A.P.
Lot No. 139 Year of Specification 1943
Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. MIL 2314
Date received -
Capped or uncapped -
Weight capped 101.72"
Length uncapped 15.17
Fuze XL-51A INCLT #9-1137 STEEL
Filler VERDIEULITE
Flight by screen
Condition after firing:
~~EFFECTIVE OR INEFFECTIVE~~
~~BASE PLUG THREADS~~
~~SHEARED - FUZE MISSING~~
~~- FUZE BODY THREADS SHEARED~~



BALISTIC DATA

NOTES

All tests were made on
plate and 10" thick plates
only.

MEAN
2.150

REMARKS

Tested on 10" plate

and

10" thick plate

and 10" thick plate and 10" thick plate

Impact Record #11

Accidental damage to gun mount

Fuzes sheared

F.U.Z.E. P.A.T.C.H., 11

G.D. 110, E.G. 12, M.S. 800

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 8.31.51 194

Project No. 39222
Impact Date 8.31.51
Report No. 7OBJECT 6" SMOKE PORE GUN TEST OF XR-51A INERT
ROCKET FUZE VS. 6" CL. B ARMOR AT 0° OBL.REFERENCE ^{NOL} LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850) DF:GDB C1347 DATED 28 July 1951

NPS Report 2706971

PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge	<u>6"</u>	Caliber	<u>6"</u>
Class	<u>B"</u>	Maker	<u>MIDYHLE</u>
Marker	<u>CARNEGIE</u>	Type	<u>A.P.</u>
No.	<u>TT279</u>	Lot No.	<u>139</u>
Contract	<u>NORD-5282</u>	Year of Specification	<u>1943</u>
Date received	<u>30 AUG 44</u>	Mark	<u>35</u>
Dimensions	<u>120" X 300"</u>	Mod.	<u>3</u>
No. of impact on plate	<u>8</u>	No. NND-38	
Thickness at impact	<u>6.00</u>	Date received	-
OBLIQUITY	<u>0°</u>	Capped or uncapped	
Impact dimensions	<u>9" X 9"</u>	Weight-trapped	
PENETRATION	<u>COMPLETE</u>	Weight (uncapped)	<u>101.46 #</u>
Flaking front	<u>0</u>	Length (uncapped)	<u>15.17</u>
Flaking back	<u>0</u>	Fuze	<u>XR-51A INERT #10-1137 STEEL</u>
Dist. from top, bottom	<u>47"</u>	Filler	<u>VERMICULITE</u>
Dist. from right, left	<u>142"</u>	Flight by screen	
Dist. from nearest impact	<u>15"</u>	Condition after firing:	
Dish	<u>0</u>	INACTIVE INEFFECTIVE	
Spur	<u>3"</u>	BASE PLUG AND FUZE	
Cracks - Bulge	<u>0</u>	THREADS SHEARED-	
Button (Thrown) (Started)		FUSE RECOVERED SEPARATELY	
Through Opening	<u>7 1/2" X 8"</u>	IN GOOD CONDITION	



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE:	1- Desired	2- Goniograph	3- Chronograph	4- Limit, estimated for this thickness of impact	5- Actual adjusted to nominal gauge	6- Limit, for nominal gauge, based on the impact only. (Adjusted from column 4)	7- Limit, for nominal range established from column 6 and previous impacts.
All limits are for this plate and the obliquity only.		MEAN					
Striking velocity (f.s.)		2153					

REMARKS

Limit shots only

e/d

F(e/d, Θ)

N.P.G. Photo. No NPI-46056 THRU 46060

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

F.W. Kassdorf

ORD. ENG., G.S. 12TH NAVY

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

6041 6125 MK 16 MINE #1198

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAWLGREN, VIRGINIA

IMPACT N. 19254

IMPACT DATE 9-18-51

NPG TEST NO. 11382

OBJECT IMPACT TEST OF XE-51A ROCKET FUZES
 (4140 STEEL Bodies) HAVING LIVE PRIMER, DELAY & DETONATOR
 Reference: ~~NOLtr.~~ NPI(NOL)XI-1(850)DF:GDB 01347 dated 28 July 1951
 Reference: ~~BUORD ITR.~~ NPG PLANT 710-971 dated
 Task Assignment No. NPG Re26-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Size 2" x Class STS
 Maker _____
 No. Group _____
 Dimensions $\frac{3}{16}$ " x $\frac{1}{2}$ "
 EBLIQUITY 30°

PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Thickness at Impact 1.77
 No. of impact on plate _____
 Dist. from nearest impact 26"
 Dist. from near edges 1.61 and 1.54"
 Impact area 6" x 7"
 Spall: Front 0 Back 0
 Dish $\frac{1}{4}$ " Spur 3
 Cracks 0
 Punching (thrown) (started)
 Back Button (thrown) (started)
 Bulge 0
 Through opening 5" x $\frac{5}{8}$ "

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI-AP
 Mark 2 Mod 2 No. Wt. 47.61
 Maker CSCB
 Lot No. 38
 Filler: Type VERM. WT. _____
 Fuze XE-51A FFD: NOL #19
 - 4140 STEEL BODY
 Boosters
 Wt. of head (as fired) 47.61#

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 14 Mod 4
 Motor temp. 120° Wt. 88.00#

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
 Wt. (as fired) 135.61#
 Wt. (burned) _____

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2)
 ALN: R71 DA 317-H-50

GRAIN: MK18-0

LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, ft/s: 1150 Residual _____
 Fuze functioning _____
 Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate _____
 Condition of recovered round
 head was IN (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition

REMARKS:

Photo N. _____

1100

F.U. TEST SET, 5th
 CALIBER 1050' L-3-12

1113

CONFIDENTIAL
 Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT NO. 39255IMPACT DATE 9-18-51NPG TEST NO. 11382

OBJECT IMPACT TEST OF XR-51A ROCKET FUZE
(4140 STEEL KEEPS) HAVING LIQUE PRIMER, RELAY + DETONATOR
 Reference: ~~MS~~ No. 11tr. NP/101/XI-1(1850)DF.GDB 01347 dated 28 July 1951
 Reference: ~~Puord~~ tr. 745 R-1850 dated 22 Aug 1951
 Task Assignment No. NPG-Re26-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage .250 Class STS
 Maker - No. - Group -
 Dimensions .76" X .252"
 OBLIQUITY 30°

PENETRATION COMPLETE
 Thickness at Impact .197
 No. of impact on plate -
 Dist. from nearest impact .19"
 Dist. from near edges .39" and .51"
 Impact area .6" X .7"
 Spall: Front C Back O
 Dish 1/4" Spur 2"
 Cracks 0
 Punching (thrown) (started)
 Back Button (thrown) (started)
 Bulge 0
 Through opening .5" X .5-.3/4"

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. .5" Type SEMI-AI
 Mark 2 Mod 2 No. - Wt. 42.70
 Maker CSCB
 Lot No. 18
 Filler: Type VERM. Wt. -
 Fuze XR-51A FROM NCL #18
 - 4140 STEEL BODY
 Boosters -
 Wt. of head (as fired) 42.70

MOTOR: Cal. .5" Mk. 10 Mod 4
 Motor temp. 120° Ft. 89.36

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
 Wt. (as fired) 129.00
 Wt. (burned) -

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2) MK18-0
 ALN: R2118-317-H-50
 " " 315-H-50
 LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: Striking 1723 Residual -
 Fuze functioning DIPOAN
 Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate -
 Condition of recovered round Entire
 Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition EFFECTIVE

REMARKS: _____

Photo No. _____

Signed

F. J. KASTORF, Jr.
 CHIEF OF STAFF

Original file is classified CONFIDENTIAL
 Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39286
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT DATE 9-26-51NPG TEST NO. Coda 11269OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XR-51A FUZES
IN 5" ROCKET HEADS MK 2 SMOKE PUFF LEADEDReference: NP/NOL/XI-1(850)DF:G DB 0347 dated 28 July 1951
Reference: Board Ltr. NIP 2 August 1951 dated
Task Assignment No. NPG-Re 26-11-152 dated 4 August 1951PLATE TARGETGage 1/8" Class M. S.
Maker _____

No. _____ Group _____

Dimensions _____

OBLIQUITY 0°PENETRATION

Thickness at Impact _____

No. of impact on plate _____

Dist. from nearest impact _____

Dist. from near edge _____ and _____

Impact area _____

Spall: Front _____ Back _____

Dish _____ Spur _____

Cracks _____

Punching (thrown) (started) _____

Back Button (thrown) (started) _____

Bulge _____

Through opening _____

ROCKETHEAD: Cal. 5" Type SENII-AP
Mark 2 Mod 2 No 5076 WE. 45.25Maker C3 COLot No. 38Filler: Type A PDR. wt. 1.0Fuze: XR-51A FRONT NDL #13SMOKE PUFF LEADED

Boosters _____

Wt. of head (as fired) _____

Wt. of head (burned) _____

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 3
Motor temp. 120° WT. 28.05COMPLETE ROUND: Mark _____ Mod _____
Wt. (as fired) 134.30 Wt. (burned) _____

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2)

GRAIN - Mk 12-0
FIN: RTM QA-226-H-45

LAUNCHER 1450 B. LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: MEAN 8000 Residual _____

Fuze functioning _____

Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None) _____

Distance of burst behind plate _____

Condition of recovered round _____

Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition.

REMARKS: Fuze did not function

Photo No. _____

Signed T. W. RASDORF, etLT.D. E.N.G. 8-8-51

Impact Record #15 CONFIDENTIAL Security Information

NAVAL PROVING GROUND TEST REPORT

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 39287
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA IMPACT DATE 9.26.51
NPG TEST NO. NDK 11369

OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XR-51A FUZES IN 5"

ROCKET HEAD: Mk 2 SMOKE FUSE LOADED

Reference: ~~NSM/NOLtr.~~ NPL/NOL/XI-1(850) DF:ODB 01347 dated 28 July 1951

Reference: ~~NSM/NOLtr.~~ Z-5-7-3-27-2-901 dated

Task Assignment No. NPG-5226-11-152 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 1/8" Class M.G.
Maker _____
No. _____ Group _____
Dimensions _____

OBLIQUITY 0° NO MEASUREMENTS

PENETRATION

Thickness at impact _____

No. of impact on plate _____

Dist. from nearest impact _____

Dist. from near edges _____ and _____

Impact area _____

Spall: Front _____ Back _____

Dish _____ Spur _____

Cracks _____

Punching (thrown) (started) _____

Back Button (thrown) (started) _____

Bulge _____

Through opening _____

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI-AP
Mark 2 Mod 2 No 5075 Wt. 45.00*
Maker A.S. Co.
Lot No. 38
Piller: Type R.P.D. Wt. 0.75#
Fuzes XR-51A FROM NOL #14
SMOKE FUSE LOADED
Boosters _____
Wt. of head (as fired) 45.75*

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 2
Motor temp. 120° RT. 87.80

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
Wt. (as fired) 133.55#
Wt. (burned) _____

OTHER INFORMATION PICTURES (2)

GRAIN - INT 17-0

ATT: RDLB-226-H-45

LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: MEAN _____ Residual _____
Fuse functioning _____
Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None) _____
Distance of burst behind plate _____
Condition of recovered round
Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition _____

REMARKS: _____

Photo N

Signed

J.W. FREDERICK, Jr.

11-26-51

CONFIDENTIAL

Security Information

Form #16

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

IMPACT NO. 39289

IMPACT DATE 9-26-51

NPG TEST NO. CLOE 11369

OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XB-51A FUZES IN 5"
ROCKET HEADS MK 2 SMOKE PUFF LOADED
 Reference: NULLTR. NPL/104/XI-1(850)DF: GDR 01347 dated 28 July 1951
 Reference: Buord Itr. 111-6-1 dated 7-19-51
 Task Assignment No. NPG-B26-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 1/8" Class D.S.
 Maker _____
 No. _____ Group _____
 Dimensions _____

OBLIQUITY 30°PENETRATIONThickness at Impact ND

No. of impact on plate _____

Dist. from nearest impact _____

Dist. from near edges _____

Impact area _____

Spall: Front Front Back BackDish Spur

Cracks _____

Punching (thrown) (started) _____Back Button (thrown) (started) _____

Bulge _____

Through opening _____

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI-AP
 Mark 2 Mod 2 No 5114 Wt. 47.25"
 Maker C.5. Co.
 Lot No. 38
 Filler: Type Birds Wt. 1.0"
 Fuze XB-51A FROM NAL #15
SMOKE PUFF LOADED
 Boosters _____
 Wt. of head (as fired) 48.25"

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 3
 Motor temp. 120° Wt. 89.80

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark _____ Mod _____
 Wt. (as fired) 138.05"
 Wt. (burned) _____

OTHER INFORMATION MOTOR'S (2)

GRAIN - MK 12-0
PIN: RMDR - 226 - A-45
 LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight _____ Velocity, f/s: MEAN 1720 Residual _____
 Fuze functioning _____
 Explosive action (HIGH Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate _____
 Condition of recovered round _____
 Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition

REMARKS: Test conducted at 1050' heightPhoto No. _____ Signed F. M. FREDERICK, JR.
CLL, 6/26, 65-12

CONFIDENTIAL

Approved by _____ Security Information

NAVAL PROVING GROUND (New) (NPG)

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND IMPACT NO. 392.89
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

IMPACT DATE 9-26-51

NPG TEST NO. Code 11369

OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XR-51A FUZES IN 5"
BUCKET HEADS 1152 SMOKE PUFF LOADED
Reference: NO Ltr. NPG New XI-1 (850) DF: GDB 01347 dated 28 July 1951
Reference: Guard Ltr. WPG Regis T 710 9/11 dated 11 August 1951
Task Assignment No. NPG-Re26-11-152 dated 11 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 1/4 Class M.S.
Maker _____
No. _____ Group _____
Dimensions _____

OBLIQUITY 0°

PENETRATION

Thickness at impact NO REFLXITS

No. of impact on plate NO REFLXITS

Dist. from nearest impact NO REFLXITS

Dist. from near edge NO REFLXITS

Impact area NO REFLXITS

Spall: Front NO REFLXITS Back NO REFLXITS

Dish NO REFLXITS Spur NO REFLXITS

Cracks NO REFLXITS

Punching (thrown) (started) NO REFLXITS

Back Button (thrown) (started) NO REFLXITS

Bulge NO REFLXITS

Through opening NO REFLXITS

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI-RP
Mark 2 Mod 2 No 8835 Wt. 47.05 #
Maker C.S. Co.

Lot No. 38

Piller: Type B.P.t. ve.

Fuzes XR-51A FROM NO. #16

SMOKE PUFF LOADED

Boosters

Wt. of head (as fired) 48.05 #

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 9 Mod 3
Motor temp. 120° RT. 87.80

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
Wt. (as fired) 135.85 #
Wt. (burned) 135.85 #

OTHER INFORMATION MOTORS (2)

GRAIN - RIK 15-6

PNL: RMDA-226-H-45

LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: MEAN STRIKING 1641 Residual _____
Fuze functioning _____
Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None) _____
Distance of burst behind plate _____
Condition of recovered round
Head Was In (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) completely

REMARKS:

Print. No. _____

Signed

F.W. KASPER F. J. ST.

67-1116-28-12

CONFIDENTIAL

Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT NO. 39481IMPACT DATE 11-27-51NPG TEST NO. T-222-1.16

OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XR-51A FUZES
IN 5" ROCKET HEADS Mk 6 SMOKE PUFF LOADED
Reference: Regul ltr. NPL/NOL/XI-1(850) DFGDR 01347 dated 28 July 1951
Reference: BuOrd ltr. L-11-1 dated 21 Aug 1951
Task Assignment No. NPG-Re26-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 1/4" Class U.S.
Maker _____
No. _____ Group _____
Dimensions _____
OBLIQUITY 0°

PENETRATION COMPLETEThickness at Impact 1/4"No. of impact on plate 1Dist. from nearest impact 1/4"Dist. from near edge 1/4" and 1/4"Impact area 1/4"Spall: Front none Back noneDish none Spur noneCracks nonePunching (thrown) (started)Back Button (thrown) (started)Bulge noneThrough opening noneROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type XR-51A-AP
Mark 6 Mod 1 No. 49.55
Maker R. M.
Lot No. 12
Filler: Type Prop. Wt. 1.25*
Fuzes XR-51A NOL #28

Boosters none
Wt. of head (as fired) 49.80*

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod. 3
Motor temp. 120° NT 89.15*

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark Mod
Wt. (as fired) 135.95*
Wt. (burned) none

OTHER INFORMATION MOTOR: (2)
ALN. R200A-794-HA-45
SPACER Mk 13-C
LAUNCHER 1050" ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: 1869 Residual none
Fuse functioning NO SMOKE PUFF INDICATED
Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
Distance of burst behind plate none
Condition of recovered round Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition.

REMARKS:

Photo No. _____

Signed F. H. EASTMAN Jr.
C.R. Eng. 6-5-51

Impact Record # 19CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT NO. 39482IMPACT DATE 11-22-51NPG TEST NO. 2322-1.16OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XR-51A FUZES IN 5"
ROCKET HEADS DIL 6 SMOKE PUFF LOADEDReference: ~~ENOLLtr.~~ NPI/NPL/XI-K850 DF:GDB 01347 dated 28 July 1951Reference: BuOrd Itr. ~~7/16 August 1951~~ datedTask Assignment No. NPG-Re 26-11-1-52 dated 9 August 1951PLATE TARGETGage 1/4" Class M. S.

Maker _____

No. _____ Group _____

Dimensions _____

OBLIQUITY 0°PENETRATION COMPLETEThickness at impact 1/8"No. of impact on plate 1Dist. from nearest impact 1/8"Dist. from near edge 1/8" and 1/8"Impact area 1/8"Spall: Front 1/8" Back 1/8"Dish 1/8" Spur 1/8"Cracks 1/8"Punching (thrown) (started)Back Button (thrown) (started)

Bulge _____

Through opening _____

ROCKETHEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEDI-APMark 6 Mod 1 No. Wt. 48.85#Maker C.W.Lot No. 12Filler: Type PAPER Wt. 1.25#Fuzes 4 VTRNOT XR-51B #29

Boosters _____

Wt. of head (as fired) 50.10#MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 3Motor temp. 130° INT. 87.50#

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark _____

Wt. (as fired) 13.760#

Wt. (burned) _____

OTHER INFORMATION MOTARS (2)BLD. #MDA-794-HB-45GRAN. JAK. 1EaCLAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: 1116 Striking 1716 Residual _____Fuze functioning NO SMOKE PUFF INDICATEDExplosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)

Distance of burst behind plate _____

Condition of recovered round _____

Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition.

REMARKS: _____

Photo No. _____ Signed _____

F.W. RASDORF, Lt
CRD ENG GS-12Impact Record # 20 CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

IMPACT RECORD

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIAIMPACT NO. 39483IMPACT DATE 11-27-51NPG TEST NO. T-2222-1.16

OBJECT SENSITIVITY TEST OF XR-51A FUZES IN 5" ROCKET HEADS MR 6 SMOKE PUFF LOADED
 Reference: BBM NOL ltr. NPL/NOL/X-1-1(850)DF:G08 01347 dated 28 July 1951
 Reference: Navord ltr. DPLG R-10007-A 171 dated
 Task Assignment No. NPG-Re26-11-1-52 dated 4 August 1951

PLATE TARGET

Gage 1/4" Class M.S.
 Maker _____
 No. _____ Group _____
 Dimensions _____
 OBLIQUITY 0°

PENETRATION

COMPLETE
 Thickness at impact _____
 No. of impact on plate _____
 Dist. from nearest impact _____
 Dist. from near edges _____ and _____
 Impact area _____
 Spall: Front NO Back NO
 Dish NO Spur NO
 Cracks NO
 Punching (thrown) (started) _____
 Back Button (thrown) (started) _____
 Bulge _____
 Through opening _____

ROCKET

HEAD: Cal. 5" Type SEMI-AP
 Mark 6 Mod / No. WT. 48.6G*
 Maker B. M.
 Lot No. 15
 Filler: Type R Doc. Wt. 1.25"
 Fuze TYPE VERTI
MR 6 XR-51A #30

Boosters _____
 Wt. of head (as fired) 49.85*

MOTOR: Cal. 5" Mk. 2 Mod 2
 Motor temp. 120° RT. 82.15°

COMPLETE ROUND: Mark _____ Mod _____
 Wt. (as fired) 136.00*
 Wt. (burned) _____

OTHER INFORMATION DIOTERS (2)
FLN: 4700A-794 HA-45
GRAN: INK 18-6
LAUNCHER 1050' ROCKET LAUNCHER

ROCKET PERFORMANCE

Flight Velocity, f/s: SEEAN 1906 Residual _____
 Fuze functioning FUZE FUNCTIONED in WATER IMPACT 300'
 Explosive action (High Order) (Low Order) (None)
 Distance of burst behind plate _____
 Condition of recovered round
Head was in (EFFECTIVE) (INEFFECTIVE) condition.

REMARKS: _____

Photo No. _____

Signed

F.W. RASDORF, Jr.
C.D. Eng. GS-12Impact Record #21 CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

File No.

Butt Firing

IMPACT NO. 39485
 IMPACT DATE 11-28-51
 BUTT NO. 7

U.S. Naval Proving Ground
 Dahlgren, Va. 11-28-51 194

OBJECT Heavy Impact Test of Inert Rocket Fuze in Modified
 6" AP Projectiles Mk 35-5

REFERENCE ~~NOL~~ LETTER NPL/MOL/XI-1C850) DF:60801347 DATED 28 July 1951

NPL Report no. 991 PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge 6"0
 Class E
 Maker Carnegie
 No. TT277 Group Proj. Test
 Contract Nord-5282
 Date received 30 August 1944
 Dimensions 120" x 300"
 No. of impact on plate 9
 Thickness at impact 6.13
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 11" x 11"
 PENETRATION Complete
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, ~~bottom~~ 61"
 Dist. from right, left 187"
 Dist. from nearest impact 23"
 Dish 0
 Spur 2"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) ~~Started~~
 Through Opening 6" x 6"

Caliber 6"0
 Maker Midvale
 Type AP
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification '43
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. PPL78
 Date received
 Capped or ~~uncapped~~
 Weight (capped) 131.07#
 Weight (uncapped)
 Length (uncapped)
 Fuze NOL XR51-A #19 4140 STEEL
 Filler Vermiculite
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:-

~~EFFECTIVE~~ or INEFFECTIVE

Recovered - Body broke off
 at top of base score, but
 fuze left intact



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE:	-1-	-2-	-3-	-4-	-5-	-6-	-7-
All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.	Desired	Oscillograph	Chronograph	Limit estimated for this thickness of impact	Axial adjusted to nominal gauge	Limit for nominal gauge, based on this impact only	Limit for nominal gauge, established from this and previous impacts
Striking velocity (f.s.)		Mean					
		2384					

REMARKS Fired with ap and windfield
 No evidence of band coming off
 Powder Charge - SPD 3452 Wt 33.35 lbs

Limit shots only

e/d

Ex/d. ±

N.P.G. Photo No.

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

*F. J. and J.
Impact occurred at 22 F. W. Kusdorff, 1h*

Ord. Eng. GS-12

CONFIDENTIAL
 Security Information

Guid. U.S. Dahlgren Range No. 11-9 #1192

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 11-28-51 194

IMPACT No. 39486

IMPACT DATE 11-28-51

BUTT No. 7

OBJECT Heavy Impact Test of Inert Rocket Fuze in Modified
6" AP Projectiles Mk 35-5

REFERENCE NOL U.S. LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850)DF:GOB C1347 DATED 28 July 1951

2. PG Report No. 971 PLATE

PROJECTILE

Gauge 5"0
 Class B
 Maker Carnegie
 No. TT277 Group Proj. Test
 Contract Nord-5282
 Date received 30 August 1944
 Dimensions 120" x 300"
 No. of impact on plate 10
 Thickness at impact 6.13
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 10" x 11"
 PENETRATION Complete
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 82"
 Dist. from right, left 182"
 Dist. from nearest impact 21"
 Dish 0
 Spur 2"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) (Started)
 Through Opening 5-3/4" x 6"

Caliber 6"0
 Maker Midvale
 Type AP
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification '43
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. LR115
 Date received _____
 Capped or uncapped _____
 Weight (capped) 131.14#
 Weight (uncapped) _____
 Length (uncapped) _____
 Fuze NOL Inert #20 - 4140 STEEL
 Filler Vermiculite
 Flight by screen _____
 Condition after firing: _____

EFFECTIVE or INEFFECTIVE

Inert

Recovered



BALLISTIC DATA

Note: All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.	-1- Derived	-2- Oscillograph	-3- Chronograph	-4- Limit, estimated for this thickness of impact.	-5- Actual, adjusted to nominal gauge.	-6- Limit for nominal gauge, based on this impact only. (Adjusted from column 4)	-7- Limit for nominal gauge, established from column 6 and previous impacts.
Striking velocity (f.s.)		Mean					

REMARKS

No evidence of band coming off

Powder Charge SPN 3452 - 33.85 lbs

Limit shots only

e/d

F(e/d, 0)

N.P.G. Photo. No.

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

No impact

F. W. Kasdorf, ih

Crd. Eng. CS-12 U.S. Navy

CONFIDENTIAL

Security Information

Gun: 6"25 Smoothbore Mk. 10-0 #1198

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground
Dahlgren, Va. 11-28-51 194IMPACT NO. 39487
IMPACT DATE 11-28-51
BUTT NO. 7OBJECT Heavy Impact Test of Inert Rocket Fuze in Modified
6" AP Projectiles Mk 35-5REFERENCE ^{NOL} LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850)NMF:GDB O 1347 DATED 28 July 1951

N.P.G. Report No. 51-1 ATE

Gauge 6.0
 Class B
 Maker Carnegie
 No. TT277 Group Proj. Test
 Contract Nord-5282
 Date received 30 August 1944
 Dimensions 120" x 300"
 No. of impact on plate 11
 Thickness at impact 6.13
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 10" x 10"
 PENETRATION Complete
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 44"
 Dist. from right, left 183"
 Dist. from nearest impact 17"
 Dish 0
 Spur 2"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) (X) started
 Through Opening 6" x 6"

Caliber 6.0
 Maker Midvale
 Type AP
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification '43
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. LT328
 Date received
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (capped) 131.50#
 Weight (uncapped)
 Length (uncapped)
 Fuze NOL Ex-108 #1
 Filler Vermiculite
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:
 EFFECTIVE or INEFFECTIVE
 - Intact
 Recovered



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE:	-1-	-2-	-3-	-4-	-5-	-6-	-7-
	Desired	Oscillograph	Chronograph	Limit, estimated for the thickness of impact	Actual measured	Limit, for nominal gauge, based on the impact only (Adjusted from column 4)	Limit, for nominal gauge, established from column 6 and previous impacts
Striking velocity (f.s.)		Mean					
		2233					

REMARKS No evidence of band coming off

Limit shots only

e/d

F(e/d, e)

N.P.G. Photo No.

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

F. W. Kusdorf, 1st

Ord. Eng. GS-12

CONFIDENTIAL

XXXXXX

Security Information

Gun: 6.25 Smoothbore Mk 1c-C #1198

File No.

Butt Firing

U. S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 11-28-51 194

IMPACT No. 39488

IMPACT DATE 11-28-51

BUTT No. 7

OBJECT Heavy Impact Test of Inert Rocket Fuze in Modified
6" AP Projectiles Mk 35-5REFERENCE ~~NOL~~ LETTER NCP/106/JX-1(850)DF:GDB 01347 DATED 28 July 1951

N.P.G. Report No. 971 PLATE

Gauge 6"0
 Class B
 Maker Carnegie
 No. TT277 Group Proj. Test
 Contract Nord-5282
 Date received 30 August 1944
 Dimensions 120" x 300"
 No. of impact on plate 12
 Thickness at impact 6.13
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 9-1/2" x 10-1/2"
 PENETRATION Complete
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 50"
 Dist. from right, left 157"
 Dist. from nearest impact 15"
 Dish 0
 Spur 2"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown)(Started)
 Through Opening 6"x 6-1/4"

Caliber 6"0
 Maker Midvale
 Type AP
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification '43
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. MMU446
 Date received
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (capped) 130.63#
 Weight (uncapped)
 Length (uncapped)
 Fuze NOL Ex-108 #2
 Filler Vermiculite
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:
 EFFECTIVE or INEFFECTIVE Intact
 Recovered



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE: All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.	-1- Desired	-2- Oscillograph Mean	-3- Chronograph	-4- Limit, estimated for this thickness of impact.	-5- Actual, adjusted to nominal gauge.	-6- Limit, for nominal gauge, based on this impact only. (Adjusted from column 4)	-7- Limit, for nominal gauge, established from column 6 and previous impacts.
Striking velocity (f.s.)		None					

REMARKS

Fired with fused band held
No evidence of band coming off

Limit shots only

e/d

F(e/d, θ)

N.P.G. Photo. No.

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

F. W. Kasdorff

F. W. Kasdorff, 1h

Ord. Eng. GS-12

Impact Record #25 JK SA Navy

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Security Information

Gun: 6"25 Smoothbore Mk 16-0 #1198

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground

Dahlgren, Va. 11-29-51 194

IMPACT NO. 39496

IMPACT DATE 11-29-51

BUTT NO. 7

OBJECT Heavy Impact Test of Inert Rocket Fuzes in Modified 6"

AP Proj. Mk 35-5

NOL

REFERENCE LETTER NOL/XI-1(850) DF:GDB 01347 DATED 28 July 1951

APR 3 1951, PLATE

Gauge 4"0
 Class B
 Maker Carnegie
 No. TT205 Group Proj. Test
 Contract Nord-5282
 Date received 14 August 1944
 Dimensions 120" x 300"
 No. of impact on plate 10
 Thickness at impact 4"13
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 8" x 8"
 PENETRATION Complete
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, bottom 67"
 Dist. from right, left 187"
 Dist. from nearest impact 23"
 Dish 0
 Spur 4"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) (Started)
 Through Opening 6-3/4" x 7"

PROJECTILE

Caliber 6"0
 Maker Midvale
 Type AP
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification '43
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. JJP94
 Date received
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (capped) 102.31#
 Weight (uncapped)
 Length (uncapped)
 Fuze NOL XR51A #21 - 4140 STEEL
 Filler Vermiculite
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:-
 EFFECTIVE or INEFFECTIVE
 - nose shear off
 Recovered



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE: All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.	-1- Desired	-2- Oscillograph	-3- Chronograph	-4- Limit estimated for the thickness of impact	-5- Actual adjusted to nominal range	-6- Limit for nominal range based on this impact only (Adjusted from column 4)	-7- Limit for nominal range established from column 6 and previous impacts
Striking velocity (f.s.)		Mean	1918				

REMARKS

Capped Windshield removed

Limit shots only

c/d

F(f/d, H)

N.P.G. Photo. No.

Gun: 6"25 Smoothbore Mk 16-0 #1198

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

F. W. Kasdorf, 1h

Ord. Eng. GS-12

XXXXXX

CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

Impact Record #26

File No.

Butt Firing

U.S. Naval Proving Ground
Dahlgren, Va. 11-29-51IMPACT NO. 39497
IMPACT DATE 11-29-51
BUTT NO. 7

OBJECT Heavy Impact Test of Inert Rocket Fuze in Modified 6" AP Projs. Mk 35-5

REFERENCE ~~NOL~~ LETTER NP/NOL/XI-1(850)DF:GD3 01347 DATED 28 July 1951

N.P.G. Report No. 921 PLATE

Gauge 4.0
 Class B
 Maker Carnegie
 No. TT205 Group Proj. Test
 Contract Nord-5282
 Date received 14 August 1944
 Dimensions 120" x 300"
 No. of impact on plate 11
 Thickness at impact 4.0
 OBLIQUITY 0°
 Impact dimensions 8" x 8"
 PENETRATION Complete
 Flaking front 0
 Flaking back 0
 Dist. from top, ~~bottom~~ 87"
 Dist. from right, left 184"
 Dist. from nearest impact 20"
 Dish 0
 Spur 4"
 Cracks - Bulge 0
 Button (Thrown) ~~(Scratches)~~
 Through Opening 6-3/4" x 7"

PROJECTILE
 Caliber 6.0
 Maker Midvale
 Type AP
 Lot No. 139 Year of Specification '43
 Mark 35 Mod. 5 No. MMT200
 Date received -
 Capped or uncapped
 Weight (capped) 102.15#
 Weight (uncapped)
 Length (uncapped)
 Fuze NOL XR-51A #22-41405 SEE
 Filler Vermiculite
 Flight by screen
 Condition after firing:-
 EFFECTIVE or INEFFECTIVE
 - nose blown off
 Recovered



BALLISTIC DATA

NOTE: All limits are for this plate and this obliquity only.	-1- Desired	-2- Oscillograph	-3- Chronograph	-4- Limit, estimated for this thickness of impact.	-5- Actual, adjusted to nominal gauge	-6- Limit, for nominal gauge, based on this impact only. (Adjusted from column 4)	-7- Limit, for nominal gauge, established from column 6 and previous impacts.
Striking velocity (f.s.)		Mean					

REMARKS

~~Laford~~ Windshield removed

Limit shots only

e/d

F(e/d, Θ)

N.P.G. Photo. No.

Acceptance or Rejection recommended

F. W. Kasdorff

F. W. Kasdorff, 1h

Impact Record #27 Ord. Eng. G. S.-12 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Gant: 6:25 Smoothbore Mk 16-0 #1198 Security Information

CONFIDENTIAL SECURITY INFORMATION

31 August 1951
Heavy impact test of YR-51A fuze fired from 6" 25 AP projectile Mk 35 Mod 5 as modified for firing from 6" 25 smooth bore gun, built up Note YR-51A fuze installed in box.

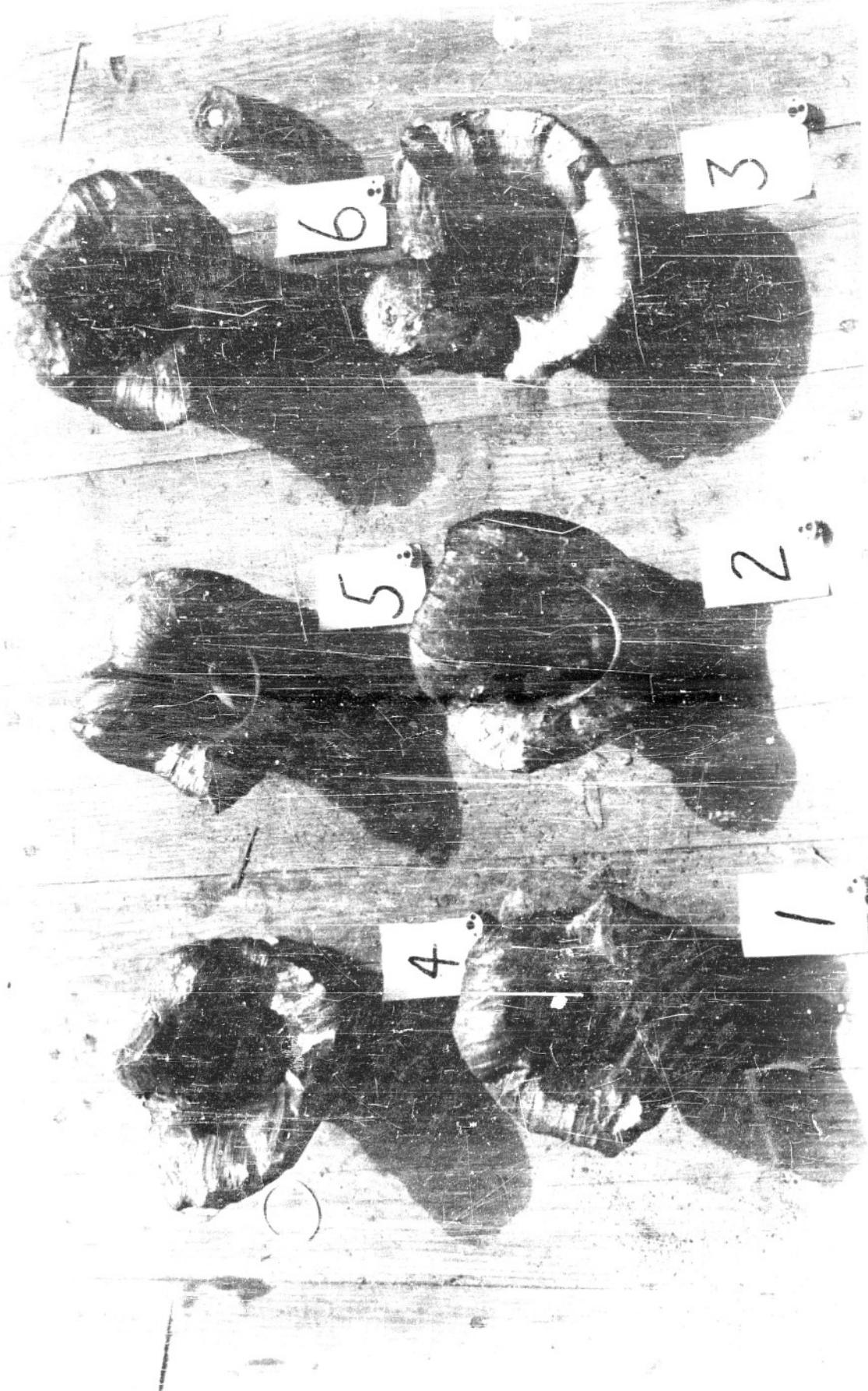
MP94-60 F
Heavy Impact Test:
With steel bands fore and aft wind shield Tiure 2



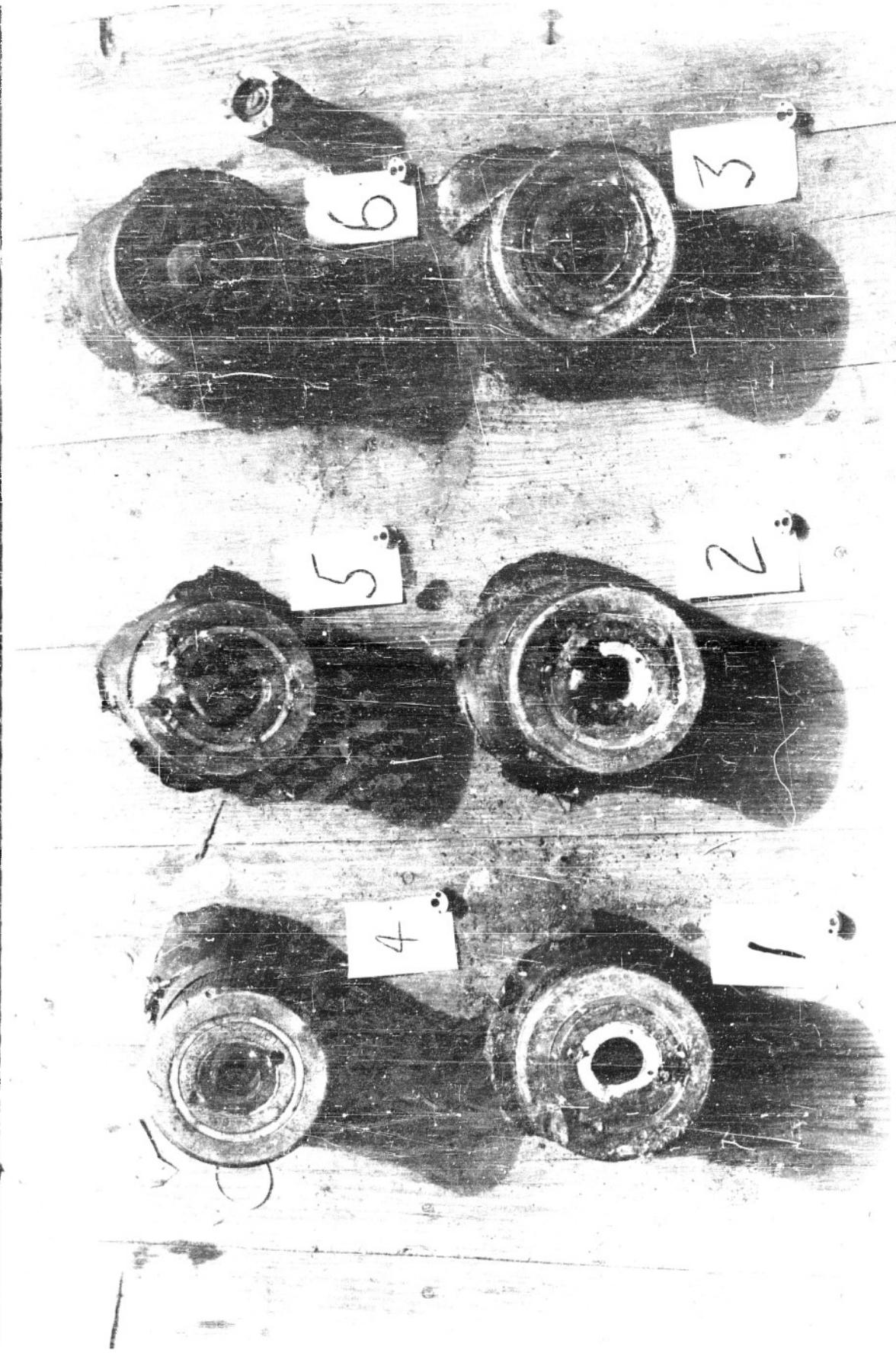
CONFIDENTIAL
PROJECTILES

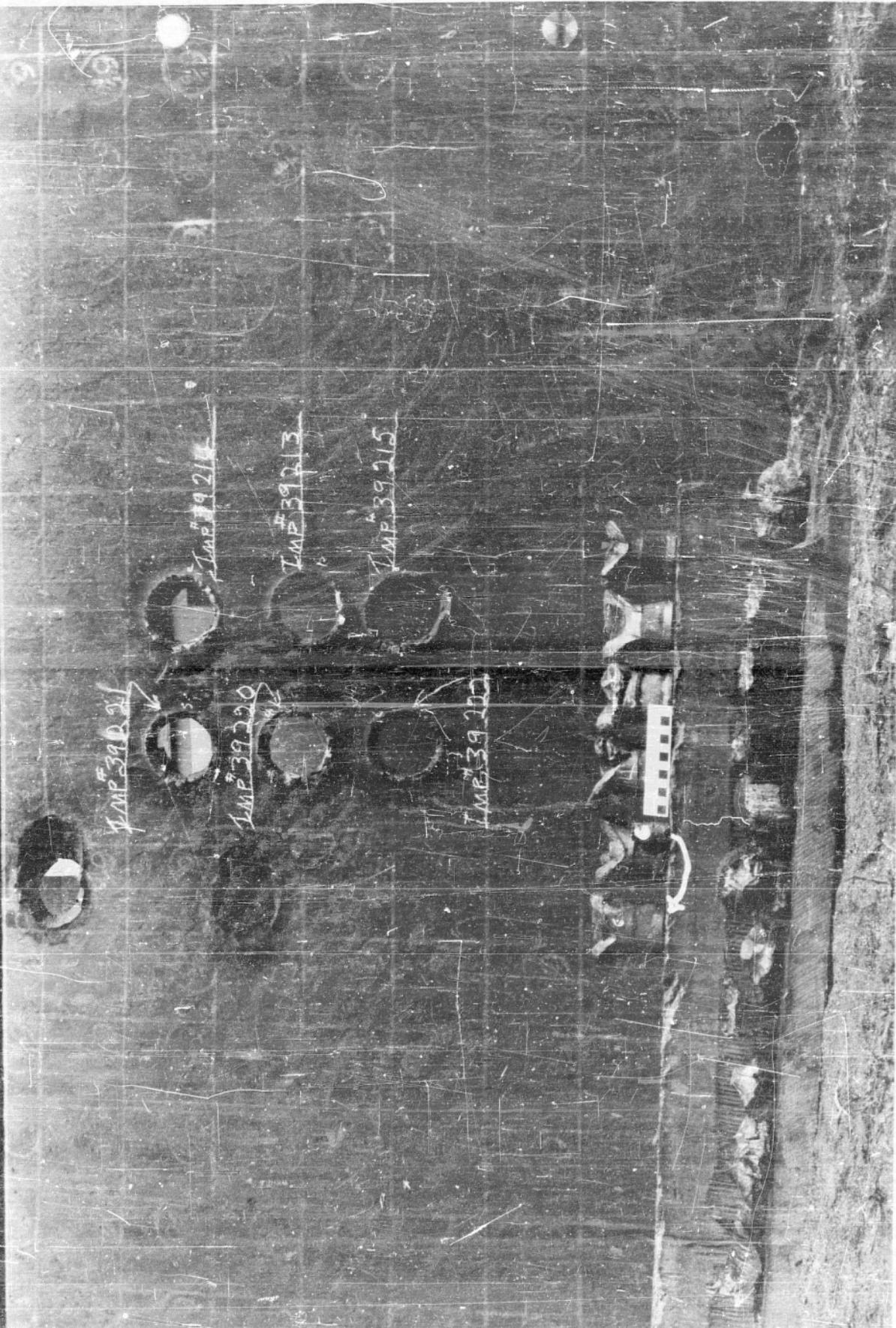
5 September 1951 Fuze tested in modified 6" AF gun over 50 ft. Range. View from 6"25 smooth bore gun (Over, please)

NP9-46053
Heavy plate test of XR-51A Rocket Fuze.
(minus cap and windshield)
shows interior of shell and remains of fuze.



CONFIDENTIAL
5 September 1951
NP9-46059
Figure 4
Heavy plate test of XR-51A Rocket Fuze. Fuze tested in modified 6" AB projectiles
(minus cap and windshield) fired from 6":25 smooth bore gun over 50 ft. range.
View shows base end of projectiles and fuze recovered from round 6. (Over, please)

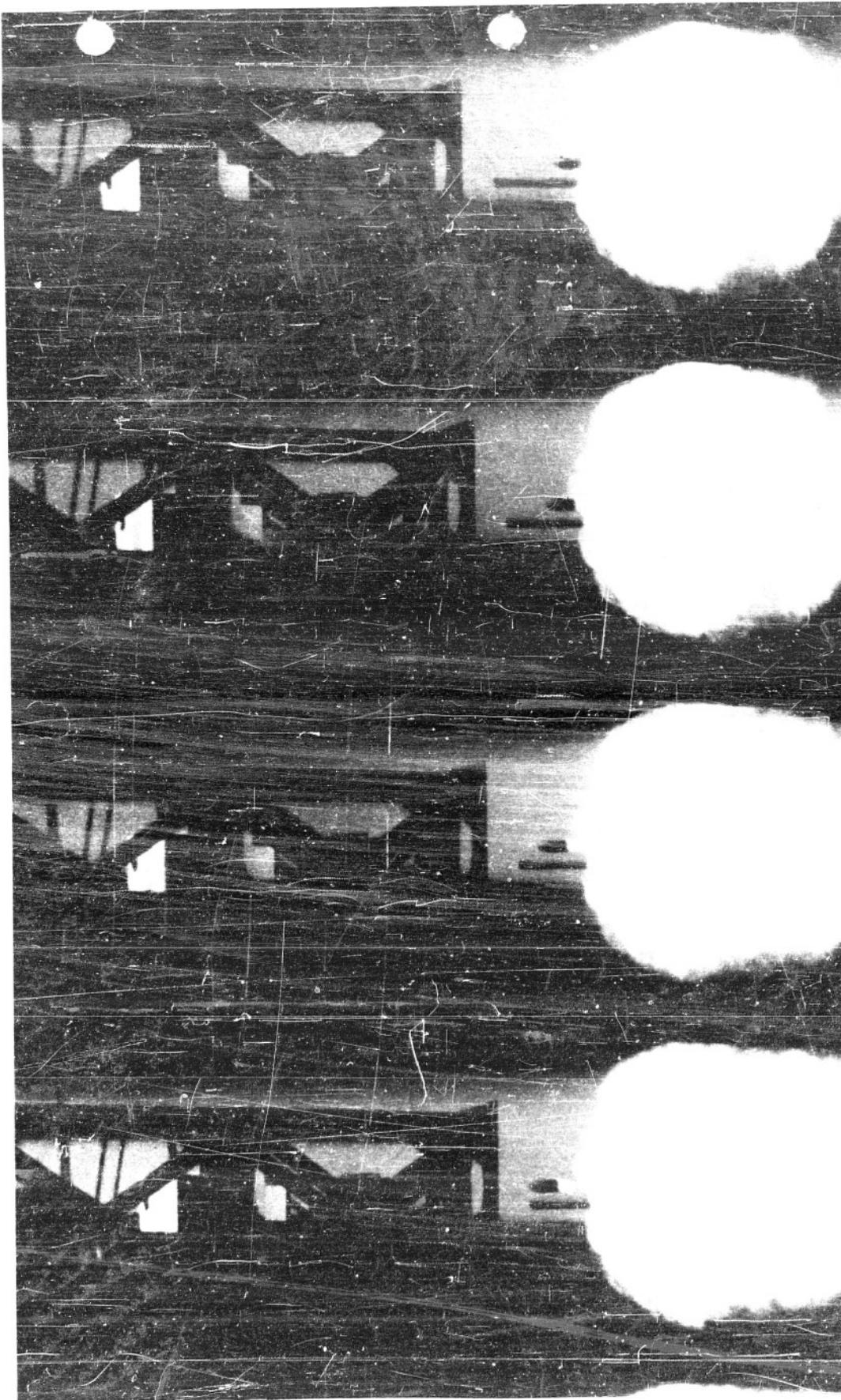




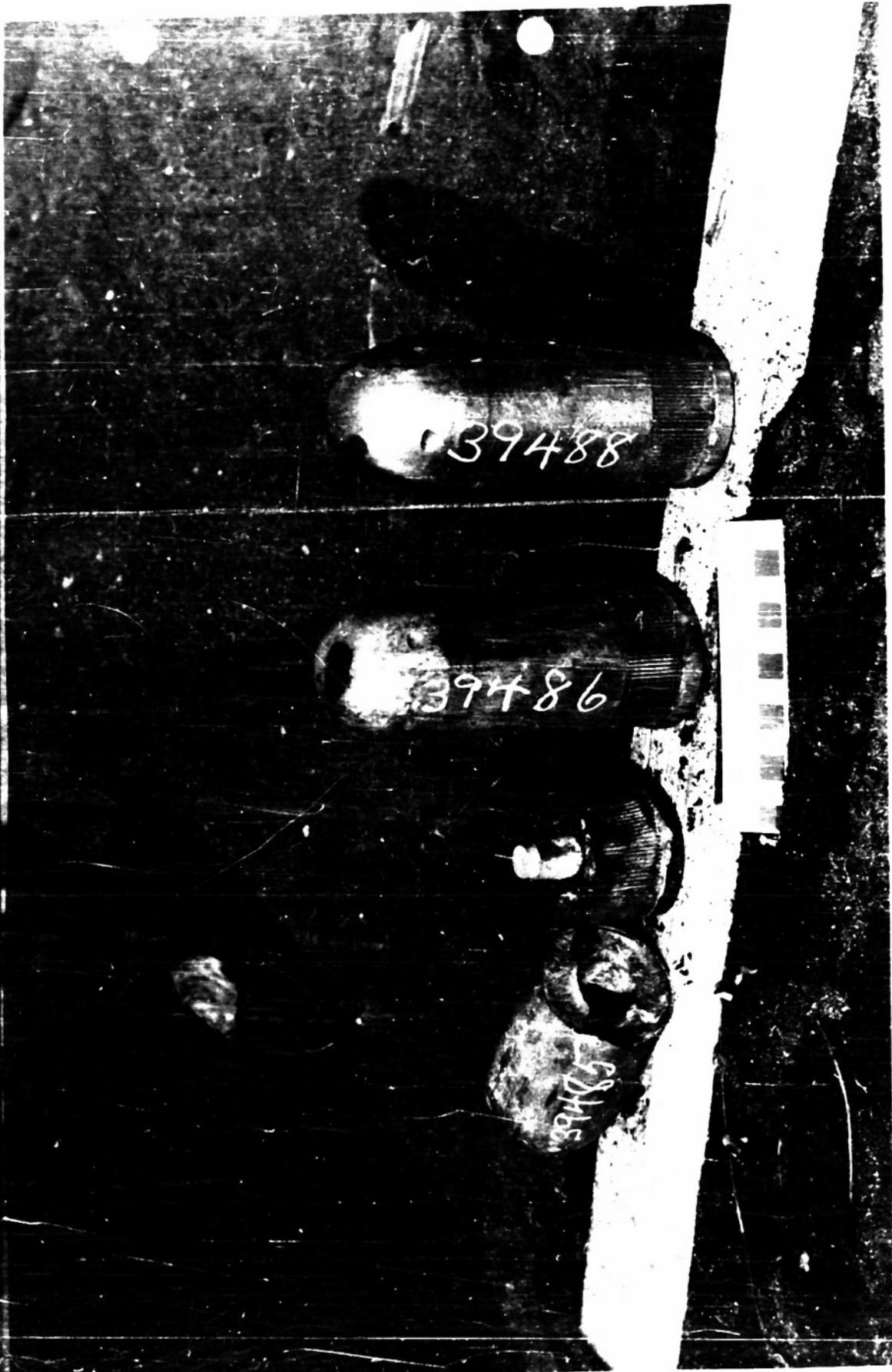
CONFIDENTIAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Date Fired: 31 August 1951
NP9-48608 Heavy plate test of XR-51A rocket fuze. Fuzes tested in modified 6" AP projectiles (minus cap and windshield) fired from 6!25 smooth bore gun over 50 ft. range. View: Projectile in flight at 2800 ft/sec.

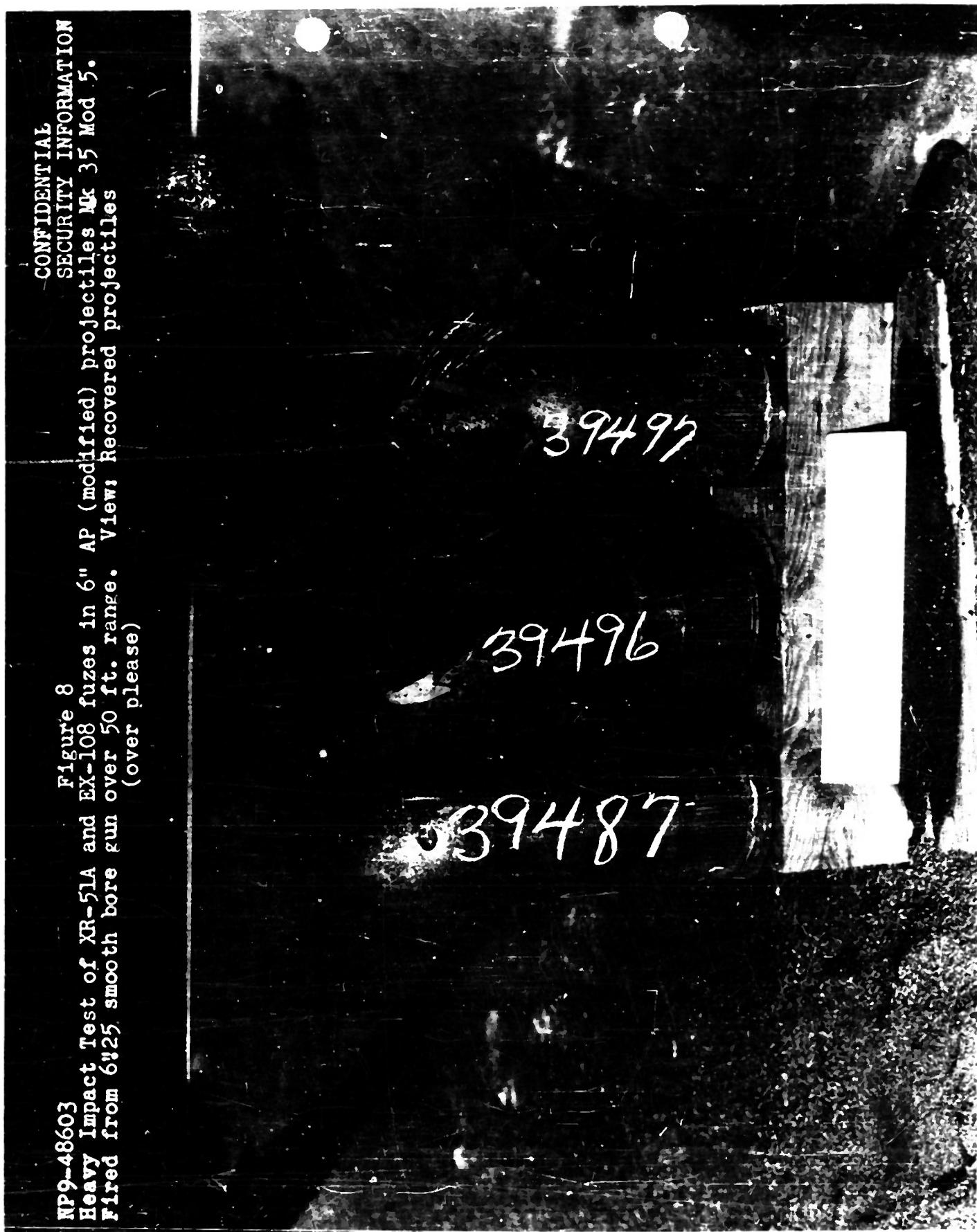
Figure 6



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SECURITY INFORMATION
EX-108 fuzes in 6" AP (modified) projectiles Mk 35 Mod 5.
Heavy Impact test of XB-51-A and EX-108 fuzes in 6" AP (modified) projectiles Mk 35 Mod 5.
Recovered from 6" smooth bore gun over 50 ft. range. View: Recovered projectiles
(over, please)



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SECURITY INFORMATION
NP9-48603
Heavy Impact Test of XR-51A and EX-108 fuzes in 6" AP (modified) projectiles M35 Mod 5.
Fired from 6"25 smooth bore gun over 50 ft. range. View; Recovered projectiles
(over please)



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SECURITY INFORMATION

Figure 9
MP9-48542
Heavy Impact test of XR-51A and EX-108 fuzes in 6" AP modified projectiles with cap and
windshield fired from 6"25 smooth bore gun vs 6" C1. B plate TT-277. View: Face of plate
(over please)

TEMP. 39487

TEMP. 39485

TEMP. 39486

TEMP. 39488

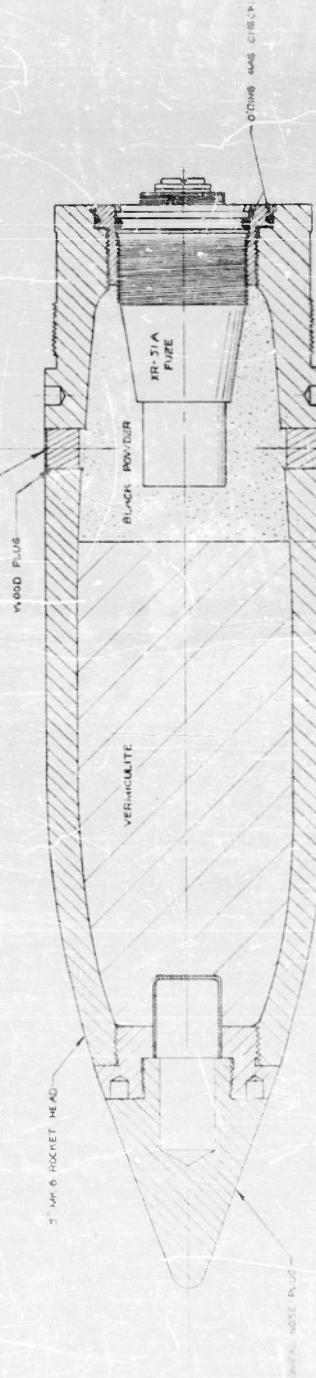
CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION
NP6-48541
Heavy Impact Test of XR-51A fuzes in 6" AP modified projectiles (cap and windshield removed)
fired from 6"25 smooth bore gun vs 4" C1. B plate TT-205. View: Face of plate
(over please)



7109 46468

100%
FIN APPENDAGE ONLY

1/4" DIA. DRILL 6 HOLES 60° APART AROUND HEMISPHERE



LOADING DETAILS FOR BLACK POWDER

1. SCREW FUZE INTO PLACE.
2. PLUG 3 HOLES WITH WOOD PLUGS.
3. FILL CAVITY WITH FINE BLACK POWDER THROUGH 6th HOLE.
4. CLEAN TRACES OF BLACK POWDER FROM HOLE PLUG HOLE (WOOD PLUG).

REMOVED

100%
IN REVERSE ONLY

100%
IN REVERSE ONLY

Figure 12

NPG REPORT NO. 971

Aircraft Rocket Fuses; XR-51A, XR-8D, and EX-108;
Development of

DISTRIBUTION

Bureau of Ordnance:

Ad3	1
Re2	1
Re2b	1
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Commanding General, Aberdeen Proving Ground Aberdeen, Maryland Attn: Technical Information Section Development and Proof Services	1
Commander, Operational Development Force, U. S. Atlantic Fleet, U. S. Naval Base, Norfolk 11, Virginia	1
Navy Research Section, Library of Congress, Washington 25, D. C. (Via BUORD Re2)	2
Bureau of Aeronautics Attn: Armament Section	2
NATC, Patuxent River, Maryland	3
Naval Liaison Officer USAFFGC, Eglin Field, Florida	1
Naval Air Development Center Johnsville, Pennsylvania	1
U. S. Air Force AMC Engineering Field Office Room 1833, Main Navy Building Navy Department, Washington, D. C.	2
Commander, Naval Ordnance Laboratory (DP)	3

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Aircraft Rocket Fuses; XH-51A, XH-69, and I
Development of

DISTRIBUTION (Continued)

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Commanding General
Air Material Armament Test Center
Eglin Air Force Base, Florida

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Attn: Explosives Department
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SECURITY INFORMATION**